

LESSON NOTES

Learn Cantonese in Three Minutes #17 Do You Like ...?

CONTENTS

2 Grammar



GRAMMAR

The focus of this lesson is to say "Do You Like..?" in Cantonese

Topic 1: How to how to use the verb "to like" 鍾意

Sentence from the lesson:你鍾唔鍾意食牛肉? *nei5 zung1 m4 zung1 ji3 sik6 ngau4 juk6?* "Do you like to eat beef?"

- 1. Imagine you are in a restaurant with your friend and he or she asks you: 你鍾唔鍾 意食牛肉? *nei5 zung1 m4 zung1 ji3 sik6 ngau4 juk6?* This means "Do you like to eat beef?"
- Let's break it down: 你 *nei5* "you;" 鍾唔鍾意 *zung1 m4 zung1 ji3* - "like" or "not like;" 食 *sik6* - "to eat;" 牛肉 *ngau4 juk6* - "beef."
- 3. To answer, just say 鍾意 *zung1 ji3* if you like to eat beef. If not, just say 唔鍾意 *m4 zung1 ji3*.
- 4. Like the above example, feel free to add a verb after 鍾意 zung1 ji3 in order to tell people what you like to do. 我鍾意睇戲 ngo5 zung1 ji3 tai2 hei3, in which 睇 tai2 is the verb for "to watch," and 戲 hei3 is movie. So here you have "I like to watch movies."
- 5. To say that you like something or someone, just put the noun or name after 鍾意 *zung1 ji3*. For example:
 我鍾意貓 ngo5 zung1 ji3 maau1 "I like cats"
 我鍾意超人 ngo5 zung1 ji3 ciu1 jan4" I like Superman."

6. In fact, the verb 鍾意 zung1 ji3 has different levels of understanding, and this often depends a lot on the word that comes before it. For example, if you say 我幾鍾意貓 ngo5 gei2 zung1 ji3 maau1 it will mean that you like cats, but only moderately. To show a bigger affection towards something or someone, you can add the word 好 hou2 in front of 鍾意 zung1 ji3, as in 我好鍾意貓 ngo5 hou2 zung1 ji3 maau1, which means "I really like cats," or even "I love cats."

Language Tip!

Although there's another verb which means "to love," 愛 *oi3*, we're usually too shy to use it when referring to someone we love; instead, we just use 鍾意 *zung1 ji3*, isn't that cute?