

LESSON NOTES

# Learn with Pictures and Video S2 #25 5 More Must-Know Cantonese Words 2

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# 25

# TRADITIONAL CHINESE

1. 男人愛女人。
2. 情侶在對著圖畫笑。
3. 女人在擔心賬單。
4. 兒子在幫母親。
5. 女人在對著你微笑。

# JYUTPING

1. naam4 jan2 oi3 nei5 jan2
2. cing4 lei5 zoi6 deoi3 zoek6 tou4 waa2 siu3
3. nei5 jan2 zoi6 daam1 sam1 zoeng3 daan1
4. ji4 zi2 zoi6 bong1 mou5 can1
5. nei5 jan2 zoi6 deoi3 zoek6 nei5 mei4 siu3

# ENGLISH

1. The man loves the woman.
2. The couple is laughing at the picture.

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3. The woman is worried about the bill.
4. The sons are helping their mother.
5. The woman is smiling at you.

## VOCABULARY

Traditional	Romanization	English	Class
女人	nei5 jan2	woman	noun
你	nei5	you (singular)	pronoun
賬單	zoeng3 daan1	bill, invoice	noun
擔心	daam1 sam1	to worry	verb
母親	mou5 can1	mother	noun
情侶	cing4 lei5	couple, boyfriend and girlfriend	noun
兒子	ji4 zi2	son	noun
笑	siu3	to laugh	verb
愛	oi3	to love	verb
幫	bong1	to help	verb
圖畫	tou4 waa2	picture, painting	noun
男人	naam4 jan2	man	noun
微笑	mei4 siu3	to smile, to grin	verb

## SAMPLE SENTENCES

<p>女人正在刷牙。 <i>nei5 jan2 zing3 zoi6 caat3 ngaa4.</i></p> <p>The woman is brushing her teeth.</p>	<p>你最近點啊? <i>nei5 zeoi3 gan6 dim2 aa3 ?</i></p> <p>How have you been lately?</p>
<p>女人在擔心賬單。 <i>nei5 jan2 zoi6 daam1 sam1 zoeng3 daan1</i></p> <p>The woman is worrying about the bill.</p>	<p>女人在擔心賬單。 <i>nei5 jan2 zoi6 daam1 sam1 zoeng3 daan1</i></p> <p>The woman is worrying about the bill.</p>
<p>母親讀書給女兒聽。 <i>mou5 can1 duk6 syu1 kap1 nei5 ji4 ting1</i></p> <p>The mother reads to her daughter.</p>	<p>情侶在買衣服。 <i>cing4 lei5 zoi6 maai5 ji1 fuk6</i></p> <p>The couple is buying clothes.</p>
<p>兒子在幫母親。 <i>ji4 zi2 zoi6 bong1 mou5 can1</i></p> <p>The sons are helping their mother.</p>	<p>大家說說笑笑，房間裏的氣氛很好。 <i>daai6 gaa1 syut3 syut3 siu3 siu3, fong4 gaan1 lei5 dik1 hei3 fan1 han2 hou2</i></p> <p>With everyone talking and laughing, the atmosphere in the room was very good.</p>
<p>我愛你。 <i>ngo5 oi3 nei5</i></p> <p>I love you.</p>	<p>多謝你幫我。 <i>do1 ze6 nei5 bong1 ngo5.</i></p> <p>Thank you for helping me.</p>
<p>唔該幫下我。 <i>m4 goi1 bong1 haa5 ngo5</i></p> <p>Please help me.</p>	<p>畫家在畫圖畫。 <i>waa2 gaa1 zoi6 waat6 tou4 waa2</i></p> <p>The artist is drawing a picture.</p>
<p>男人在練習拳擊技巧。 <i>naam5 jan2 zoi6 lin6 zaap6 kyun4 gik1 gei6 haa2</i></p> <p>The man is practicing his boxing skills.</p>	<p>女人在對著你微笑。 <i>nei5 jan2 zoi6 deoi3 zoek6 nei5 mei4 siu3</i></p> <p>The woman is smiling at you.</p>

## GRAMMAR

## The focus of this lesson is tense comparison in Cantonese.

### Present tense, Present Progressive tense, and Past tense

In this lesson you'll learn the difference between the different tenses in the Cantonese language: present tense, present progressive tense, and past tense.

#### 1. 男人愛女人。

*naam4 jan2 oi3 nei5 jan2*

"The man lovea the woman."

Tense	Cantonese	Romanization	English
non-past tense	男人愛女人。	<i>naam4 jan2 oi3 nei5 jan2</i>	"The man loves the woman."
present progressive tense	N/A	N/A	N/A
past tense	男人愛過女人。	<i>naam4 jan2 oi3 gwo3 nei5 jan2</i>	"The man loved the woman."

#### 2. 情侶在對著圖畫笑。

*cing4 lei5 zoi6 dei3 zoek6 tou4 waa2 siu3*

"The couple is laughing at the picture."

Tense	Cantonese	Romanization	English
non-past tense	情侶對著圖畫笑。	<i>cing4 lei5 dei3 zoek6 tou4 waa2 siu3</i>	"The couple laugh at the picture."
present progressive tense	情侶在對著圖畫笑。	<i>cing4 lei5 zoi6 dei3 zoek6 tou4 waa2 siu3</i>	"The couple is laughing at the picture."

past tense	情侶對著圖畫笑了。	<i>cing4 lei5 deoi3 zoek6 tou4 waa2 siu3 liu5</i>	"The couple laughed at the picture."
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### 3. 女人在擔心賬單。

*neoi5 jan2 zoi6 daam1 sam1 zoeng3 daan1*

"The woman is worrying about the bill."

Tense	Cantonese	Romanization	English
non-past tense	女人擔心賬單。	<i>neoi5 jan2 daam1 sam1 zoeng3 daan1</i>	"The woman worries about the bill."
present progressive tense	女人在擔心賬單。	<i>neoi5 jan2 zoi6 daam1 sam1 zoeng3 daan1</i>	"The woman is worrying about the bill."
past tense	女人曾經在擔心賬單。	<i>neoi5 jan2 cang4 ging1 zoi6 daam1 sam1 zoeng3 daan1</i>	"The woman worried about the bill."

### 4. 兒子在幫母親。

*ji4 zi2 zoi6 bong1 mou5 can1*

"The sons are helping their mother."

Tense	Cantonese	Romanization	English
non-past tense	兒子幫母親。	<i>ji4 zi2 bong1 mou5 can1</i>	"The sons help their mother."
present progressive tense	兒子在幫母親。	<i>ji4 zi2 zoi6 bong1 mou5 can1</i>	"The sons are helping their mother."

past tense	兒子幫了母親。	<i>ji4 zi2 bong1 liu5 mou5 can1</i>	"The sons helped their mother."
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5. 女人在對著你微笑。

*nei5 jan2 zoi6 deoi3 zoe6 nei5 mei4 siu3*

"The woman is smiling at you."

Tense	Cantonese	Romanization	English
present tense	女人對著你微笑。	<i>nei5 jan2 deoi3 zoe6 nei5 mei4 siu3</i>	"The woman smiles at you."
present progressive tense	女人在對著你微笑。	<i>nei5 jan2 zoi6 deoi3 zoe6 nei5 mei4 siu3</i>	"The woman is smiling at you."
past tense	女人曾經對著你微笑。	<i>nei5 jan2 cang4 ging1 deoi3 zoe6 nei5 mei4 siu3</i>	"The woman smiled at you."