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DITOR'S INTRO

How you learn English with Learn Hot English magazine

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Hi, everybody, and welcome to another issue of Learn Hot English magazine! This month, we've got lots of stories to tell you: a ghost story, stories of stupid criminals, stories about dumb laws, a 10part murder mystery...

you'll enjoy reading

and listening to a story and you'll be able to learn lots of useful words and expressions from the glossary boxes. Of course, that's not all. Have you heard of a "coolhunter"? This month, we're talking to Julio about an unusual profession from the fashion industry. Find out what a coolhunter is and how to become one yourself. We've also got an interesting article on Hollywood and its "mistreatment" of history, plus articles on 21 places to visit in the USA, new words, renting a car, a really intelligent bird and lots, lots more. Have fun, happy learning and see you all next month!

Yours,



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All material in this publication is strictly copyright, and all rights are reserved. Reproduction without permission is prohibited. The views expressed in Hot English Magazine do not necessarily represent the views of Hot English Publishing SL. However, we don't think that a Swiss army knife would afford Swiss troops much protection in an emergency, and that Madison is worthy of a short visit.

PHRASALVERBS THROW PART II

This month we are looking at some more phrasal verbs with the verb "to throw". We generally use the verb "to throw" to refer to the action of using your hands to make an object fly through the air. For example, "I threw a plate at his head." Now let's look at some phrasal verbs with the verb "to throw".























⊖ TRACK 1

This month we are looking at some more insect (and small animal) idioms.



Have butterflies in your stomach
To feel very nervous, usually about something you have

'He had butterflies in his stomach as he walked onto the **stage** to give the presentation in front of more than 3,000 people.



GLOSSARY a butterfly

to catch flies a flea n

a very small jumping insect to chat vb to talk informally

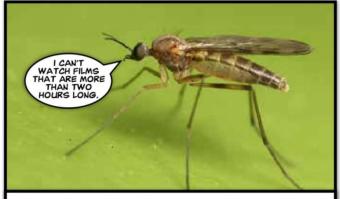
an insect with large colourful wings and a thin body a stage n the raised area in a theatre where actors or singers perform in front of an audience a cobweb n an object that spiders make in order

Blow the cobwebs away
To do something which makes you feel less tired or less bored, usually by going outside for some fresh air. 'A nice walk by the sea will blow the cobwebs away."



Send someone away with a flea in his/her ear

To tell someone to go away in an angry way. She was asking for money, but I sent her away with a flea in her ear.



Have the attention span of a gnat. Not have the ability to concentrate for very long; to

become distracted or bored very easily.

'He can't work for longer than five minutes without **chatting** to someone. He's got the attention span of a gnat."



At a snail's pace Very slowly.

The roads were full of traffic and we were moving at a snail's pace."



Snail mail

The "slow" system of sending letters through the post (as opposed to sending e-mails).

'if you send it by snail mail, it'll take at least a week to get to me. Just e-mail it if you can."

Little Jokes

Match each joke beginning (1 to 8) with its ending (A-H). Then, listen to check **VOUR ANSWERS.** Answers on page 20

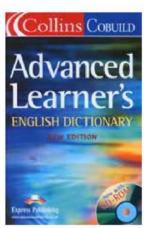


- 1. Where is it that "yesterday" comes after "today"?
- 2. What never gets any wetter no matter how hard it rains?
- 3. What do people make that nobody can ever see?
- 4. What do ghosts like about tall buildings?
- 5. Why do statues and paintings of George Washington always show him standing?
- 6. What has a neck, but no head?
- 7. What did the guitar say to the rock star?
- 8. What kind of can never needs a can opener?
- A: They have lots of "scare" cases.
- B: Stop picking on me.
- C: Because he never "lies".
- D: A pelican.
- E: The sea.
- F: A bottle.
- G: In a dictionary.
- H: Noise.



SARDINES RAIGHT FROM

THE SEA



GLOSSARY

a can

a metal container for liquids such as Coca Cola, etc

a metal object used for opening

"scare" cases exp

this is a play on words: to "scare"

someone is to frighten that person. A "staircase" is a set of steps that goes from one floor to another to pick on someone exp

if you think that someone is "picking on you", you think they are treating you unfairly and badly

a large white bird with a very big bill (nose)

Here are some more examples of British toilet graffiti

I USED TO BE INDECISIVE BUT NOW I'M NOT SO SURE.

I USED TO BE CONCEITED, BUT NOW I'M PERFECT.

MY INTEREST IS IN THE FUTURE **BECAUSE! AM GOING TO SPEND** THE REST OF MY LIFE THERE.

> THERE ARE EXCEPTIONS TO EVERY RULE. INCLUDING THIS ONE

ACCORDING TO THE LATEST OFFICIAL FIGURES, 99% OF ALL STATISTICS ARE TOTALLY WORTHLESS.

DIPLOMACY IS THE ART OF SAYING "NICE DOGGIE" UNTIL YOU CAN FIND A ROCK.

GLOSSARY

indecisive *adj* incapable of taking a decision conceited

too proud of his/her abilities; with feelings of superiority

worthless ad

a doggie n

a word used to refer to a dog

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This month: Disaster & failure.



A one-hit wonder

A musician who has one successful record and then no others. 'She wrote a really popular song back in the eighties, but since then we haven't heard anything from her. She was a one-hit wonder"



Ask/cry for the moon

To want something that is impossible to have. Trying to find the perfect man is like asking for the moon."



You can't win 'em (them) all; you win some, you lose some

It isn't possible to be successful all of the time.

'It's a pity she didn't get the role in the film this time. Oh well, you can't win 'em all."



A seven/nine-day wonder;

Someone or something that causes interest or excitement for a short period of time, but is then quickly forgotten about.

'No one thought the actor would survive more than one film, but he showed them that he was more than just a seven-day wonder."



Come within an inch of something

To very nearly do something. "We came within an inch of making a lot of money. If only we hadn't sold the business so quickly"



A lame duck

A person or company that is in trouble and needs help. 'In the space of just three months, the business was transformed from a world-class international company into a lame duck."



By the skin of your teeth

To be successful, but only by a very small margin, and with a lot of luck. "She hadn't studied at all for the exam, but managed to pass it by the skin of her teeth. Lucky Betty!"



Pick up the pieces

To try to return to a normal life after a traumatic experience. "He's gradually picking up the pieces after his divorce."

GLOSSARY

the moon

the round object in the sky that goes round the earth every four

weeks it's a pity exp

it is sad/unfortunate an inch n

approximately 2.5 cm lame adj

if you are "lame", you are unable to walk properly because of an injury

a type of bird. Donald is one

to pick up phr vb to take in your hands

DR FINGERS'ERROR CORECTION CL



The section in which Dr Fingers corrects typical English errors



Activity

Read the sentences, find the errors and correct the sentences. Then listen to the CD to check your answers. Good luck! Afterwards, you can read the error analysis section.

- There isn't much difference among the two films.
- 2. The party was a huge success and all the guests amused themselves.
- 3. With a pen and paper, children can amuse them for a
- 4. He saw an amount of films during the film festival.
- 5. Exercise can be hard work, but it can also be amusing.
- 6. When the speaker fell down, the audience thought it was most enjoyable.
- 7. I won't to go there next week.
- 8. She must to help us.
- He shoulds stop smoking.
- 10. We enjoy to work here.
- 11. I am thinking that it's time to go.
- 12. There is a hour left before the concert starts.
- 13. We lived next to an hospital.
- 14. I was surprised and anger that she didn't say sorry.
- 15. We will be assisting the meeting next week.









Error Analysis

- 1. We use "between" for two things, and "among" for more.
- 2. If you "enjoy yourself", you have a good time.
- 3. If you "amuse yourself", you do something so you aren't bored: Can't you find something to do to amuse yourself?
- 4. We use "amount of" with uncountable nouns, and "a number of" with plural nouns
- 5. If something is "enjoyable", it causes you to feel good and pleasant. Something "amusing" makes you laugh.
- 6. Remember, something "amusing" makes you laugh.
- 7. Remember, there is no "to" after "won't".
- 8. Remember, there is no "to" after "must".
- 9. Remember, there is no third-person "s" with "should".
- 10. Remember, we use the gerund after "enjoy".
- 11. Remember, we don't use the continuous form when think refers to an opinion. For example, "I think it's..."
- 12. Remember, we use "an" with "hour".
- 13. Remember, we use "a" with "hospital".
- 14. The adjective is "angry".
- 15. Remember, if you go to a meeting, you "attend" that meeting.



_et's be (if we aren't already!)

Dictionary of slang

Here we've got some examples of how to say things in different situations.

Situation	Formal	Relaxed	Informal
You went to a party with friends. You all enjoyed yourselves.	We had a number of positive experiences at the party.	We had a great time at the party.	We had a ball .
Your cat vomited on your sofa.	My cat regurgitated its food on my sofa.	The cat threw up on the sofa.	The cat barfed on the sofa.
You are very tired.	I am physically drained and exhausted.	I'm really tired.	I'm bushed; I'm beat; I'm knackered.
You offer a friend a can of beer.	Would you like to partake of a beer, my friend?	Would you like a can of beer?	Want a brew, dude? Want a brewski, dude? Fancy a beer, mate?
You think a friend's clothes are cheap and not fashionable.	He is attired in some outmoded and unfashionable clothes.	His clothes aren't trendy.	His clothes are so cheesy ; his clothes are so tacky .
You were with a group of tourists sightseeing in a city. You and a friend managed to escape from the group so you could be on your own.	We evaded them successfully.	We lost them.	We gave them the slip.













SLOSSARY

lease note that some of the words this glossary box are literal anslations of parts of idiomatic

ball n

very large party. People wear nice

othes, eat, dance, etc heesy adj US

f poor quality and unfashionable ncky adj

poor quality and unfashionable sightsee vb to visit the important monuments

in a city

America is a big place. We all know that. So, what should you see and what should you do when you visit. Ayelet Drori has a list of the 21 things you must do and see when visiting the States. This is the first of a two-part series.

Bagels in NYC

You can't say you've been in New York City until you have eaten a bagel. The bagel is a round piece of bread that is about



as big as a CD with a hole in the middle that can be served at anytime, but most commonly at breakfast. The classic way to eat them is topped with cream cheese and lox (smoked or cured salmon) from a Jewish deli on practically every corner. New Yorkers recommend checking out Daniel's Bagels close to Grand Central Station or H&H Bagels in three shops throughout Manhattan.

Bridge views

Crossing the Brooklyn Bridge is a great way to see New York City. As you walk across the bridge, you get a great view of



the Big Apple, and the huge gothic-styled bridge overhead. On the Manhattan side of the bridge, Chinatown is nearby. And on the Brooklyn side of the bridge, there are two restaurants well worth a visit: Giordano's, the oldest pizzeria in Brooklyn; and the Brooklyn Ice Cream Factory for dessert. You'll be stuffed so why not take a water taxi back? For bridge history, visit

www.nycroads.com/crossings/brooklyn

Central Park

Where else in the world can you spend an afternoon watching **newly-wed**



Asian couples take their pictures near the flowers, climb all over Alice in Wonderland, and lay a flower at Strawberry Fields as a tribute to the famous Beatle, John Lennon? Only in Central Park. If it's a rainy day, the Metropolitan Museum of Art is only a short walk away. If it's sunny, stroll through the park listening to the musicians, watching the rollerbladers, or eat at the Tavern on the Green.

The Empire State Building

There is nothing in the world like the view from the Empire State Building. And it's even better after sunset. Being so far away from all the city noise almost lets you forget that you are looking down on one of the world's busiest, largest cities. But as the street lights turn on, you'll remember where you are again. Go up there the first night to get your **bearings** and see the **layout** of the city.

A lobster dinner

The northeastern coast of the States is the best place to eat fish. Every state or city seems to have a specialty. You could spend a week just trying all the different kinds of seafood they have there. Maine is known for its lobsters while Boston is famous for its crab chowder. If you drive along the coast, you'll be greeted by marinas full of fishing boats and restaurants with fresh fish. In Portland, try some lobster at the Armoury Restaurant or the Lobster Cooker. Legal Seafood is another good restaurant chain that serves excellent seafood.

Blooming blossoms

One of the prettiest sights in America is the cherry blossom trees in bloom in spring. And the best place to see them is in Door County, Wisconsin. Orchards of trees glow with the little white and pink flowers. Door County also has **cute** little shops, great fishing **spots** and beautiful state parks. Another must-see in Door County is the Swedish restaurant Al Johnson's with the grass roof and goats grazing on the top of it. For more information, check out www.doorcounty.com ©





topped with X exp with X on top the Big Apple

stuffed a

f you are "stuffed", you feel full because you have eaten too much

a newly-wed couple two people who have just got

lav a tribute to someone ext put something (often flowers) in order to honour someone

to stroll through to walk through with no particular

sunset n

the time when the sun goes down and it becomes night

busy

with a lot of people and movement to get your bearings 🕾

to understand where you are in relation to the buildings/objects, etc

the design

a crab

an animal that lives in the sea, has a hard, orange shell on its back and walks sideways

a type of thick soup with pieces

a lobster

a sea creature with a hard shell and two large claws (hands)

a cherry blossom tree

trees that produce beautiful white flowers

in bloom

if a tree is "in bloom", it has flowers

cute ac

nice and attractive

a place

All about the city of Madison, Wisconsin. By Chi Jia

I would never have imagined myself to be in love with her; the name sounded vaguely familiar when I thought it was time to look her up on the map. There she was, marked with a star in south central Wisconsin, a state almost surrounded by water. Studying Wisconsin closer, countless lakes and rivers decorate vast open prairies, forests, and farmlands. No wonder the meaning of Wisconsin is "Gathering of Waters". Most cities are located beside at least one lake. Milwaukee, the biggest city in Wisconsin and 22nd largest city in the country, resides on the shore of Lake Michigan, one of the 5 great lakes. One hundred and fifty years ago, large numbers of European immigrants, including Germans, Scandinavians, Belgians, Dutch, Swiss, Finns, and Irish, started settling in Wisconsin. Today, many small to midsize cities have maintained their traditions and heritage, and various ethnic festivals throughout the year attract tourists' attention.

When I arrived in the capital city, Madison, I immediately felt affection for it because of its vibrant atmosphere, beautiful lakes and parks, and laidback, friendly people. It isn't a big city, so the traffic always moves smoothly, but the urban culture is far richer than the typical midsize US city. The streets are not only used by cars and buses, but also by walkers, runners, cyclists, musicians, food vendors, political advocacy groups, and foreigners such as myself. The University of Wisconsin -Madison, one of the best public universities in the country, is right downtown; a busy, colorful pedestrian street called State Street connects the magnificent Capitol building to the university. Various cafés, restaurants, bookstores, galleries, gift shops, museums, theatres, and civic centers contribute to a charming and cozy atmosphere. Being the capital city and a college town, Madison has long held the reputation as one of the elite cities in the US. Close to 60% of the population in Madison has a college education, and the city has been consistently ranked in the top ten US cities (for more information, visit www. visitmadison.com/visitorinfo/awards.php). This is due to its natural beauty as well as the many educational opportunities the city offers. From English as a Second Language to PhD programs, private institutes to the public university, you'll find something that's right for you. If not, well, you can always look to the many universities, colleges and schools just outside of Madison.

Although Wisconsin is known for its dairy and farming industry, its manufacturing, health care, education and tourism industries are also the major driving force for its economy. Tied to its economy, there are various choices for education, catering to all interests. The state public education system offers the University of Wisconsin System with 26 campuses, including its biggest campus in Madison, and the Technical College System with 16 campuses offering programs transferable to the University of Wisconsin. Among 28 private four-year colleges, Marquette University, Milwaukee School of Engineering, Beloit College, and Lawrence University are highly respected in this country.

It's hard to believe that I have lived here for almost 6 years. As time goes by, my heart only grows fonder for this gem, Madison, Wisconsin 0



GLOSSARY

a prairie

a large area of flat, grassland in North America

farmlands

land that is used to produce cereal or crops (food)

a gathering

if there is a "gathering" of people or things, those things come together a vibrant atmosphere a place with an exciting energy to it

calm and relaxed

a food vendor

person who sells food in the street a political advocacy group

a group of people who want to make political changes

downtown adv in the centre of the town/city

with a lot of people

charming *n* nice, attractive and welcoming

warm and attractive



At the post office

Useful Expressions – The Post Office

Listen and repeat these useful expressions.

What you say

- Is there a post office near here?
- What time does the post office open?
- Where can I buy stamps?
- Where can I get an envelope, please?
- I would like to send this letter to the US.
- I would like to send this letter special-delivery.
- I would like to send a certified letter.
- I would like to send a parcel to Australia.
- I'd like sixteen stamps for Japan, please.
- Is there a post box near here, please?
- I'd like to send this parcel registered post.
- Do you have any selfadhesive envelopes?

Registered post

 I've come to collect a parcel, please.

What you hear

- That'll be X amount, please.
- Shall I leave it here for you?
- There's a post box just around the corner.
- Just put your name and address on the back, please.
- Please complete this form.
- This parcel is cash on delivery.
- First class or second class?
- I just need to weigh it on the scales.

Speaking

Now use these expressions to practise asking and answering questions.

Packing material



A postal van





A watermark



A letter box

A post box



A stamp





A stamp machine



A queue





A padded envelope

Pigeonholes

special delivery ad

if you send a letter "special delivery", it arrives faster than

a certified letter

a "certified letter" is guaranteed to arrive at its destination

registered post n
if you send a letter "registered post", you pay extra so that the letter is quaranteed

a self-adhesive envelope

an envelope that you don't have to lick (to touch with your tongue) in order to close it







Scales



Meetings

How to make work meetings more fun. Bored at work? Tired of those long, boring meetings? Try some of these ideas to **liven up** your office meeting.

- 1. As the meeting starts, stand up and say, "So, boss, what's the 'real' reason for the meeting?"
- 2. Half-way through the meeting, lean back in your chair, put your feet up on the table, and say, "Well, this is the way I see it..."
- 3. Pre-prepare a little paper boat. Then, spill coffee on the conference table and sail your boat down the table.
- 4. Every time someone says something, nod vigorously, and say "uh-huh, uh-huh!"
- 5. Each time the boss makes an important point, make a little coughing noise.
- 6. Bring a hand puppet with you. Use the puppet to ask questions during the meeting, giving it a funny voice, "Hello, Mr President, what were last month's sales figures?"
- 7. Complain loudly that your neighbour won't stop touching you. Demand that the boss make him or her stop doing it.
- 8. Bring a large pile of papers to the meeting. Every time the speaker makes a

point, pretend to check it in one of the **printouts** and act as if you have just found some substantiating evidence there.

- Every now and then, smile and wink at someone who is sitting opposite you preferably a guest. Just for a bit of variety, you might like to shake your head too, as if to say that you think the speaker is lying.
- 10. As everyone gets up to leave, stand by the door, shake their hands and thank them for coming. O

GLOSSARY

to liven up phr

to make more exciting to lean back in your chair exp to push your body backwards against the chair so you are at an angle

to spill v

if you "spill" a liquid, the liquid accidentally comes out of a container

to say yes by moving your head up

a coughing noise n a noise you make by forcing air out of your mouth a hand puppet

a little toy that looks like an animal or person and that you control with a pile of papers

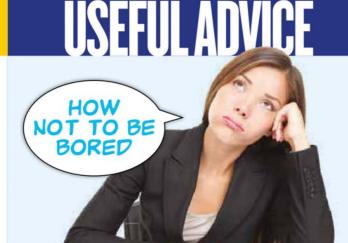
many papers with one on top of the other

a printout n

a piece of paper that has been printed on a photocopier or printer substantiating evidence

evidence that supports a theory to wink vi

to open and close one eye as a way of communicating with someone



Five fun activities to stop boredom.

- Every time someone asks you a question, answer them with the same question. Do it with a serious look on your face.
- Make a sandwich board advertising your services as a house cleaner and expert gardener. See if anyone requires your services.
- Load yourself up with as many books as possible, then walk down the street trying not to drop any.
- Go to work with a cooking pan on your head. See how long you can keep it there before you are ordered to remove it.
- See how many hairs you can pull out of a sleeping person. Wait until your friend falls asleep then gently start pulling out his or her hairs. If they wake up, quickly look at the ceiling and pretend to be inspecting it.

What fun! 0

GLOSSARY

a sandwich board

a form of advertising consisting of two large pieces of card with text on them that a person wears on

a house cleaner

a person who does cleaning jobs in the house

to load yourself up with something exp

to put many heavy things in your

a cooking pan n a metal container used for cooking

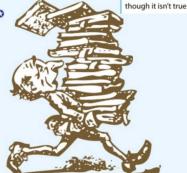
to remove vb

to take away; to take off a ceiling n

the top part of a room – where the light usually is

to pretend vb

to act as if something is true even



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STUPID CRIMINALS

Here's another part in our series on really stupid criminals.

Forgetful Robber

Forty-three year old Marcus Bernstein walked into a grocery store and demanded all the money in the register. When the cashier handed it to him, he fled, but left his wallet on the counter with all his personal details inside. Police didn't take long to arrest him at his home.

Bubbly Does It

Texan **burglar** Brad Skimpton **broke into** a large home in a suburb of Houston, Texas. Skimpton, 28, spent two hours preparing bags full of the things he wanted to steal, and lined them up near the front door, ready to go. However, just as he was about to go, he decided he wanted to have a bath, especially after having seen the one in the main bathroom with a built-in Jacuzzi. So, he went upstairs, ran the bath and slipped into the warm water. It didn't take him long to fall asleep. In fact, he didn't even wake up when the owner returned. On seeing the stranger in his bath, the owner immediately, phoned the police, who woke up the snoozing Skimpton.

Hot Thief

Jim Bender, a fifty-eight-year-old burglar from London was in a house one hot August evening. In fact, it was so hot that he took off his shirt and hung it over a chair. Minutes later, he heard a noise, and fled in a panic, leaving the shirt behind. Unfortunately for Bender, in his shirt pocket there was a bingo card with his name, address, phone number, and occupation on it. Police soon caught him. Bender admitted two other crimes, and got an 18-month prison sentence.

Police Security

Thieves in a small town in Wales stole a safe containing more than 35,000 pounds and a number of valuable documents. It was later found by police, hidden under a nearby bush. The owner of the safe demanded it back, but police said they needed to check the safe for fingerprints. Two days later, police reported the safe stolen again. Silly police! 0









GLOSSARY

a grocery store n US

shop that sells vegetables and fruit. The "grocer's" in British English a register

a computer that records what you buy in a shop. It is also where the money is kept

a person who works with the

register to hand vb

to give

to flee n (past: fled)

to escape; to run away

a wallet n

an object men use to carry their money, credit cards, etc

a burglar

a person who enters private property with the intention of stealing things

to break into a place phryb to enter private property, often

with force to line up p

to put things in an ordered line to run a bath exp

to turn on the tap in the bathroom

in order to fill the bath with water to slip into

to enter something with one smooth movement

to snooze vb inform

to sleep

to hang over phryb

to put an object over another object

a safe

a metal container for money that is built into the wall. It has a secret code for opening it

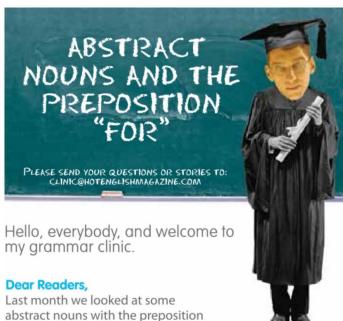
a bush

a fingerprint

nvisible marks left by your fingers

DR FINGERS'GRAMMAR







"to". This month, I thought we'd continue with our mini-series on abstract nouns and look at some nouns that go with the preposition "for". I hope you find it useful.

Abstract nouns and the preposition "for"

- a) Admiration: I have a lot of admiration for her.
- b) Appetite: He has a huge appetite for success.
- c) Craving: I have a craving for chocolate.
- d) Cure: There is no cure for the common cold.

- e) Demand: There is a big demand for computer technicians.
- f) Disrespect: She showed disrespect for the institution.
- h) Taste: He has developed a taste for Indian food.
- h) Need: She has a great need for love.
- i) Sympathy: I have no sympathy for
- i) Recipe: They have a great recipe for chocolate cake.

- k) Remedy: There is no remedy for this illness.
- I) Respect: I have a great deal of respect for you.
- m) Room: There is no room for anyone else.
- n) Responsibility: I have responsibility for these children.

Well, kind readers, I really hope my explanations have helped you.

Yours, Dr Fingers.

Please send your questions or stories to: clinic@hotenglishmagazine.com



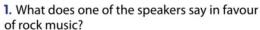


British bar chat

British bar chat

Guitar Heroes

This month two British men are talking about rock music and guitar **heroes**. Listen to the conversation and answer these two questions:



2. What does the other speaker say against rock music?

Jim: Have you read that article about guitar heroes? Did you see the order of them? I don't believe it. Do you?

Bob: Well, to be honest I don't really care that much, you know? It's not interesting, it's a bit over-rated if you ask me, all that.

Jim: Oh, come on.

Bob: Come on what? I mean, it's all **narcissistic**: I hate myself, things like that.

Jim: Have you ever listened to Jimmy Page? **Bob:** Jimmy Page is he, who is he? I've never heard of Jimmy page.

Jim: Led Zeppelin? Come on.

Bob: Led Zeppelin? Was that some kind of balloon or something?

Jim: Yeah, of course, but that's just a joke. From The Who?

Bob: From The Who, well, anyway, my point is that it just annoys me because all the time people are talking about rock guitar. I mean, what about, like, Mozart or

Beethoven? **Jim:** Oh, you're classical.

Bob: Aye, but there's talent, it doesn't matter. Jim: There's a lot of violence in classical music? Bob: Violence? I don't think so. I think some of the most beautiful music you will ever hear is when you go to the opera and it's beautiful.

Jim: It's all right, but you can't sleep.

Bob: You can't sleep? So what is so good about these bands?

Jim: Come on, all the movements of their fingers, and all the sounds you don't normally hear. Come on, it's great, it's exciting, building it up.

Bob: Building it up? So who has impressed you? Tell me. Tell me one person who is really talented.

Jim: Jimmy Page.

Bob: Jimmy Page. Why Jimmy Page?

Jim: He plays the guitar with a, with a **bow**, with a violin bow. Have you ever seen that?

Bob: With a bow? Jim: Great sounds

Bob: Well, I'm sure that a classical composer could do so much better than Jimmy Page.

Jim: All these guys have been dead for hundreds of years. Are you really interested in them?

Bob: Oh, well, let's leave this. Do you fancy a

drink?

Jim: Aye, why not, yeah. •





GLOSSARY

a guitar hero

a famous or popular rock guitar player

a little amount

over-rated a

with a reputation that is too high; with a reputation that you don't deserve

come on ex

an expression people use when they hear something they don't agree with or think is silly

people often use this to emphasise

what they are going to say narcissistic a

obsessed with your beauty

a balloon a round object filled with air that

to annoy vb to irritate

it doesn't matter exp

it isn't important

a long, wooden object used to play

do you fancy...? exp would you like...?

US bar chat

US Bar Chat – Swiss Army Knives

This month two young Americans are talking about Swiss Army Knives and **gadgets**. Listen to the conversation and answer these questions:

1. What does one of the speakers say in favor of Swiss Army Knives?

2. What does the other speaker say against Swiss Army Knives?

Bobby: Hey, how are you? Get a load of my Swiss Army Knife.

Brady: Wow, is it new?

Bobby: Yeah, I just bought it today Brady: Why did you buy it?

Bobby: Well, I mean, isn't the Swiss Army Knife the best gadget in the world?

Brady: I don't know about that. **That's saying** something.

Bobby: Oh is it, well...

Brady: Why do you think it's the best gadget

in the world?

Bobby: Well, I mean, look it has a knife if I need to cut something. It has a saw if I need to saw something. It has a toothpick if I need to pick. It has a tweezer if I need to tweeze...

Brady: OK, but I think I could invent a gadget that has a bit more. It's for outdoorsy people, so why doesn't it have a flashlight or a button for emergency phone calls?

Bobby: Well, I mean, it doesn't need one. It has a magnifying glass. If you need light, you can start a fire.

Brady: OK. And the saw is about the size of my finger.

Bobby: Well, yeah, I mean, it's been used many a time. In 1989 Professor John Ross, a doctor in rural Uganda wrote that he had used the saw blade attachment to perform six emergency amputations, his surgical saw having been stolen. I myself have brought many a seemingly desperate situation to a happy conclusion by the employment of the corkscrew on my own Swiss Army Knife. The only down side to owning one is running into somebody whose model features more employments than your own.

Brady: Wow, you sure know a lot of the Swiss Army Knife and its history. Did you memorize that off the back of the box?

Bobby: Yes. Yes I did.

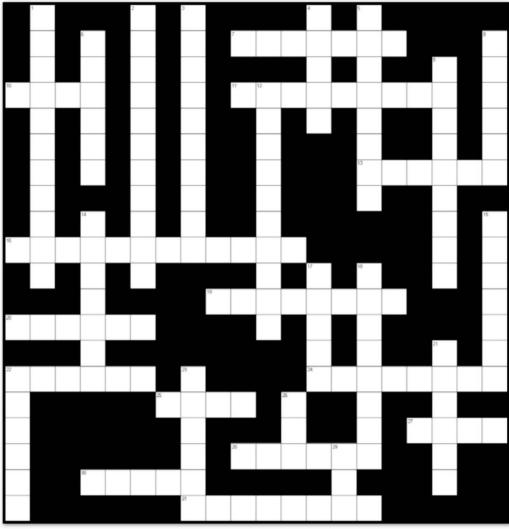
Brady: Nice. Well, I don't know. It's, it's a good gadget, but I think they could improve it.

Bobby: Hmm. You might be right. •



F VICTORINOX SWISS ARMY

Answers on page 29



Down

1: Good at finding solutions to problems = resou_

2: An invisible mark left by your fingers = a fingerp

3: New and original =

4: To change = to al 5: Feelings of suspicion =

6: A song that is easy to remember = a ca

8: Brutal, violent and primitive = sava_

9: A person who sings or acts

Typical Dialogues1. The curator tells Bob about a painting by Goya.
2. Bob breaks a priceless vase.

Quiz Analysis Mostly "a" = You like to keep a low profile in the

Mostly "b" = What are you doing in an office? You should be on television!

The Whitechapel Trouser Snatcher

First listening He has his trousers torn off.

Second listening
1. Kick him senseless.
2. Whitechapel Road.
3. Because the production company can't afford the radio rights for him.

I WANDERED, LONELY AS A CLOUD...

in front of an audience =

14: To copy = to imi_ 15: A special safety chair for

17: To say that something is negative (bad/ugly/ inaccurate, etc) = to br___ something.

18: A cruel, shocking action =

21: To excite or to cause emotion = to thr_

22: With very little left = in

23: To walk in an area with no particular purpose = to

26: A glass container for food/sweets, etc = a j29: Attractive = pleasing to

around aimlessly.

children in a car = a boos

or correct = an inac

an atro_

short sup_

wan

12: Something that isn't true

_ seat.

Fluency Practice

He's got butterflies in his stomach.
 The walk will help blow the cobwebs away.
 I sent her away with a flea in her ear.

5. We were moving at a snail's pace.
6. Don't send it by snail mail.

Across

10: The person/country that organises and manages an event = the h_ 11: An official instruction given by an authority = a 13: An informal word that means to sleep = to sno 16: To gain an advantage over someone by doing something clever = to outmano 19: Correct and with the

7: The bad person in a film =

Jokes 1G 2E 3H 4A 5C 6F 7B 8D

correct information =

Eurovision song lyrics 1b 2a 3c 4a 5b 6a 7c 8b

British Bar Chat

One of the speakers says that guitar heroes produce exciting music with lots of finger movement, and all the sounds you don't normally hear.

The other speaker doesn't like guitar heroes because they are over-rated and narcissistic,

heavy rain = flood dam_

20: Destruction caused by

22: Only = sol_ 24: To discover what a code means = to deci_ a code.

25: To give = to h_

27: To connect = to li

28: To inspect; to look at in order to find information = to

30: If an option is like this, it may happen = to be on the

31: The computer that records what you buy in a shop = the regi_

US Bar Chat

1. One of the says that Swiss Army Knives are good because they are the best gadget in the world, and because they have a knife, a saw, tweezers, a magnifying glass and a toothpick.

The other speaker says that they are a bit limited because they don't have a flashlight or a button for emergency phone calls, and the magnifying glass is too small.

Trivia Matching 1A 2D 3E 4G 5K 6C 7H 8B 9F 10L 11J 12I 13M

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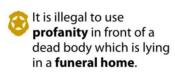
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Here are some more crazy laws from the US. These ones are from Florida and Georgia. (US English spelling)

- Women in a beauty salon may be fined for falling asleep under a hair dryer.
- If an elephant is left tied to a parking meter, the parking fee has to be paid.
- It is illegal to sing in a public place whilst wearing a swimsuit.
- It is considered an offense to shower naked.
- You are not allowed to break more than three dishes per day.

- Doors of all public buildings must open outwards.
- It is illegal to sell your children.
- It is against the city ordinance to hang your clothes outside on a clothesline.
- The molestation of trash cans is prohibited.
- Chickens are considered a protected species.
- Persons may not tow a sled behind their bicycles.
- Stage nudity is banned, with the exception of bona fide theatrical performances.
- Beer may not be sold between 2am and 7am.
- Lap dances must be given at least six feet away from a customer.



I'LL JUST QUICKLY EAT THIS PARKING TICKET.

- Donkeys may not be kept in bathtubs.
- Signs are required to be written in English.
- No one may carry an icecream cone in their back pocket if it is Sunday.
- All citizens must own a rake. 🗯





a beauty salon n a shop where you can have skin or

a hair dryer n an electrical device for drying wet

a parking meter n an object that you put money in so you can buy a parking ticket and have permission to park in an area

a fee n
an amount of money that you must
pay for a service/product
naked ad/
with no clothes on
a clothesline n
a piece of string/plastic on which
you hang wet clothes so they dry
molestation n

molestation

a trash can n an object in which you throw rubbish (old bits of paper, etc)

to tow $\forall b$ to pull a car that is attached to your car with a strong bit of rope/metal

a sled n
an object you sit on in order to travel
over snow
stage nudity n

acting, singing or dancing with no clothes on to ban

to prohibit bona fide adj valid; legal a lap dance n

a lap dance n a sexy dance in an XXX club profanity n taboo words; swear words a funeral home n a building where dead bodies are prepared for burial a bathtub n an object in the bathroom in which you can stiff light profer to wash

you can sit/lie in order to wash

your can sit/lie in order to wash yourself an ice-cream cone n food in the form of a cone. Ice cream is placed on top of the cone a rake n an object used to collect leaves in a garden



What is "cool" in fashion? These days, many fashion houses contract "coolhunters" to help them answer that question. We spoke to Julio Cesar Aguilera, a "coolhunter", to find out all about "coolhunting". By Marta Wendlinger

What is "coolhunting"?

"Coolhunting" is basically observing people in an organised, planned way, and recording this information so that businesses can use it. Before "coolhunting" began, businesses imposed new designs and habits of consumerism on the public. But later they realised that "ordinary" people had a lot to offer in terms of creativity. And so the process was reversed: businesses started hiring individuals to observe people. Later, businesses can use that information when designing and selling their products. Take the example of sushi. A few years ago, sushi wasn't "cool". But then people started saying that it was healthy, pleasing to the eye, minimalist, and it had an interesting ritual associated with it... so it became popular... and cool. These days, coolhunting happens in all the major fashion cities (London, Paris, Milan and New York City), plus it has expanded to cities as diverse as Seoul, Moscow, Rio and Buenos Aires, where people, often because of necessity, have become creative.

How did it all start?

The phrase first appeared in 1997 in an article featured in "New Yorker" magazine entitled, The Cool Hunt written by Malcolm Gladwell, where he simply described what a friend did as a job. That person was none other than Dee Dee Gordon, currently the owner of Look Look, the largest company dedicated to American teen coolhunting and worth millions of dollars.



What exactly does a coolhunter do?

Explore. Walk. Get lost in the city. Talk to people. The street is like a movie ... you always have to have your camera, because if not, you'd lose scenes. But each "coolhunter" has their own concept of what's "cool" (snobby, grubby, kitsch), and is ultimately influenced by personal preferences and prejudices. I look at everything: posters, graffiti, ads, and I pick up flyers too. Later, I use it all to process that "walk". Coolhunters walk where others don't go, avoiding all those well-known touristy routes, looking for new bars, strange little businesses, vintage clothing stores, funky T-shirt shops, new cuisine restaurants...

How did you get involved?

I've always been interested in the "MTV generation," and urban tribes such as Goths, Punks, and Mods. Seeing an opportunity for myself, I started investigating and contacting known "coolhunters" in New York, Milan, and London. Eventually, I developed a relationship with the Milan-based company The Future Concept Lab who hired me in 2006 as their Barcelona correspondent to write an in-depth report on what was "cool" in terms of design, home furnishings, fashion, entertainment and culture, food, body-beauty (tattoos, piercings, hair/make-up), technology, and lifestyle. The Barcelona report was part of a larger report featuring ten other Mediterranean cities, among them Istanbul, Marseille, Beirut, Naples and Cairo.

What qualities must a "coolhunter" have to be successful?

You have to be a keen observer of people with a background in design, fine arts, and aesthetics; and it's always helpful to have lived in various countries in order to compare different urban phenomena. O

Fashion Dressing

Do you have a closet full of clothes but never know what to wear? Do you walk into a fashion store, wander around aimlessly, and never know where to start or what to look for? Do you want to look your best but just don't know how? If you've answered "yes" to any of these questions, try out a fashion consulting session or personal shopping. You'll learn exactly what colours, styles of clothing and accessories

highlight your unique assets, saving precious time, energy, and above all money when you shop. Great for men and women of any age. By appointment only.

www.one2onefashion.com marta@one2onefashion.com 617-552-035



GLOSSARY

pleasing to the eye exp

because of necessity exp because they have no option

sophisticated and upper class

grubby

dirty and grungy kitsch adj

of poor quality; of an inferior or ridiculous style

to pick up phrvb to collect; to take in your hands

a piece of paper with information

about a product, a concert, etc a keen observer of people exp someone who is good at noticing things about people

a piece of furniture with two doors at the front for clothing or other things. A "wardrobe" in British to wander around aimlessly ex

to walk in a place with no particular objective

Story Time

Jokes anecdotes and stories as told by native English speakers.

The idiot and the chainsaw

An idiot walks into a hardware store. He sees an ad for a chainsaw that can cut 6 trees in one hour. The idiot is suitably impressed, and buys it.

However, the next day, the idiot brings it back and says, "This chainsaw is defective. It would only cut down one tree and it took me all day!" Confused, the salesman takes the chain saw and starts it up to see what's wrong. At which point, the idiot asks, "Hey, what's that noise?"

Funeral comments

Three friends die in a car accident and go to heaven. Once there, an angel asks them, "When you are in your coffin and friends and family are mourning you, what would you like to hear them say about you?" The first guy says, "I'd like to hear them say that I was a great doctor, and a great family man." The second guy says, "I'd like to hear that I was a wonderful husband, and that I made a huge difference to society." And the last guy replies, "I'd

like to hear them say, 'Look! He's moving!"

The jigsaw puzzle

Two idiots walk into a bar. One of them tells the bartender to line up six glasses of whisky. The idiots lift their glasses and drink a toast, "Here's to 51 days!" and they proceed to down their drinks. Once again, they tell the bartender to line the drinks up; and once again they drink a toast to the 51 days and down their drinks.

The bartender is curious and says, "I don't get

it. Why are you drinking a toast to 51 days?" And one of the idiots replies, "Well, we just finished a jigsaw puzzle. On the box, it had '2-4 years', but we finished it in 51 days. Aren't we clever?"0





a chainsaw n an electrical device for cutting trees suitably impressed exp convinced about something

defective if a product is "defective", it doesn't

work properly to start something up phr vb to start an engine/motor

a coffin a box in which dead bodies are placed

to mourn vb if someone is "(in) mourning", they are sad because someone has died

a bartender a person who works in a bar serving drinks, etc

to drink a toast exp to celebrate something by saying a few words and touching glasses

before drinking to down your drink exp to drink the contents of a glass I don't get it exp

Answers on page 29

In the museum

See if you can identify the word. Then, try to find the words in the Wordsearch. Good luck! (Read the vocabulary page 32/33 before doing this. Answers on page 33)

Р	0	Н	S	М	F	Х	K	G	1	Ε	- 1	S	Х
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Q	W	0	Χ	0	S	L	J	F	Ε	K	R	0	W
Т	М	Т	Ε	Ρ	Α	1	Ν	T	1	Ν	G	Ν	А
1	U	F	G	Α	L	L	Е	R	Υ	Χ	Χ	С	Ν
М	U	S	Е	U	М	R	0	Т	I	S	1	٧	Ν

7	A building that has paintings,
1.	
_	exhibitions and artefacts = a mu
2.	A painting, sculpture or drawing that
	is considered an important or valuable
	piece of art = a of art.
	An old object of cultural or
	archaeological interest = an ar
4.	A public event with works of art based
	on a theme or from the same artist = an
	ex
5.	A place in a museum with a permanent
	exhibition of works of art = a ga
6.	A person in charge of protecting things
	in a museum = a se guard.
7.	The place where you can buy gifts or
	souvenirs in a museum = the museum
	S
8.	An image created with coloured paints =
	a pai
9.	A work of art created with stone or
	metal = a scu
10.	The money you pay to enter a museum
	= an entrance f
11.	A machine that checks the contents of
	your bags = an X-ray s
12	An exhibit that involves some kind of
	communication between the visitor and
	the exhibit = an in exhibit.
13	A person who takes people around a
10.	museum explaining things = a tour
1/1	g A trip around the museum with a guide
1-4.	(a person who explains things) = a
15	guided t A person who visits a museum = a
15.	•
.,	vis
16.	Someone who is in charge of the objects

in a museum = a cu____

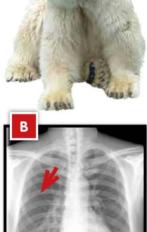
SHOPPING NIGHTMARE BY DANIEL COUTOLINE WELL, WHAT DO YOU THINK? DOES IT SUIT ME? NO, IT'S ERM, HONEY, COULD YOU TELL ME WHICH ONE I LIKE THEN? WHAT ABOUT THIS ONE? I THINK IT LOOKS QUITE NICE, DOESN'T IT?

Trivia Matching

Exercise

See if you can do this matching exercise. Look at the list of things (1 to 13), and the photos (A-M). Write a letter next to the name of each thing in the list below. Answers also on page 20

- 1. An emu
- 2. A polar bear
- 3. A footprint
- 4. Manure
- 5. The breaststroke
- 6. A rubber band
- 7. A navel
- 8. A lung
- 9. A bee
- 10. A windy day
- 11. The shore
- 12. A feast
- 13. Goofing around

























Weird Trivia

This is another part in our mini-series on strange facts. Whoever thought the world was so absurd?

Emus cannot walk backwards.

No word in the English language rhymes with the word "month".

Polar bears can eat as many as 86 penguins in a single sitting. What a feast!





Frederick the Great of Prussia tried to ban the consumption of coffee, and demanded that people drink alcohol instead.

The most popular name for a cat is Kitty; and the number-one name for dogs is Brandy

Goofy had a wife, Mrs Goofy, and one son, Goofy Junior.

Neil Armstrong first stepped on the moon with his left foot



The world camel population is 19,627,000, which is about the same as the population of Australia.



Cows produce around 30 kilos of manure every day.

Captain Matthew Webb of England was the first person to swim the English Channel using the breaststroke.



Actor Tommy Lee Jones and former vice-president Al Gore shared a **flat** at

Rubber bands last longer when refrigerated.

The word "samba" means "to rub navels together".



Your right lung takes in more air than your left one does.

You are more likely to get stung by a bee on a windy day than in any other kind of weather.

Luca Luise is not a lucky man. In 1983, a fierce gust of wind blew 45-year-old Luise's car into a river near Naples, Italy. Fortunately, he managed to break a window, climb out of the car and swim to shore. However, once on dry land, a tree blew over and knocked him unconscious. O



GLOSSARY

to rhyme with exp

if two words "rhyme with" one another, they have the same sound

in a single sitting exp at one time (without having a break)

to prohibit

goofy adj a bit silly or ridiculous to step on phr vb to put your foot on

cow excrement/waste

breaststroke n a style of swimming that involves moving your arms outwards, and your legs like a frog

a flat n

an apartment a rubber band

a thin circle of very elastic rubber to refrigerate

to put in the refrigerator (the large electrical box for keeping things

to rub vb

to move one thing against another a navel

the hole in your stomach

a lung / an organs in your chest that fill with

air. There are two of them more likely to exp

probably going to to sting vi if an insect "stings" you, it bites you

a black and yellow insect that makes

a fierce gust of wind exp

a strong and sudden amount of

to swim to shore exp

to swim until you arrive at the coast or land to knock someone unconscious to hit someone and make them lose



VOCABULARY THE MUSEUM

Learn some useful words and expressions to talk about museums.

A museum – a building that has paintings, exhibitions and artefacts. What's the greatest museum in the



world? See our list below for the ten best museums of all time. Do you agree with the list?

A work of art - a painting, sculpture or drawing that is considered an important or valuable piece of art.



An artefact - an old object of cultural or archaeological interest. And no, we're not talking about your grandmother!

An exhibition (an "exhibit" in US English) – a public event with works of art based on a theme or from the same artist.

A gallery - a place in a museum with a permanent exhibition of works of art. These days you can visit virtual galleries on the internet. Try this site for the best links to virtual museums: http://icom. museum/vlmp/galleries.html A security guard – a person who is in charge of security in a museum. Often found looking bored in one of the galleries.

The museum shop - the place where you can buy gifts or souvenirs in a museum. This is many



people's favourite part of the museum.

A painting – an image created with coloured paints. The Mona Lisa with her enigmatic smile is a fine example.

A sculpture - a threedimensional work of art. Have you ever been to Vigeland Park in Oslo? It has 192 sculptures with more than 600 figures, all modelled in full-size by



Gustav Vigeland. Vigeland also designed the layout of the **grounds**. It's a fantastic place to visit.

An entrance fee - the money you pay to enter a museum. In the past, museums used to be free in Britain. Now most of them charge you.

A X-ray scanner - a machine that checks the contents of your bags. Why don't they scan your bags on the way out?



An interactive exhibit - an exhibit that involves some kind of communication between the visitor and the

The World's Ten Best Museums Here's our list of the top ten museums of all time.

Are there any more that you'd add to the list?

The Louvre, Paris

With its pyramid skylight and Mona Lisa, it's on the top of everyone's list of places to visit in Paris.

The Prado, Madrid

Full of works by Spanish artists including Goya, Velasquez and El Greco.



The Metropolitan Museum of Art (the Met), New York City

The Met is famous for its older paintings and sculptures by some of history's most famous artists, including Leonardo Da Vinci and Pablo Picasso.

The Museum of Modern Art (MOMA), New York City

The MOMA is smaller than the Met, but just as good. You can see works by contemporary artists such as Andy Warhol and Roy Lichtenstein here.

British Museum, London

Full of the treasures acquired (some say "stolen") during the height of the British Empire. There are more than 7 million artefacts, including the Rosetta Stone.

The Vatican Museum, Rome

Twenty-two collections ranging from Egyptian art to ancient maps to modern religious art.

The Smithsonian, Washington, DC

Housing some of the country's most important memories, including Charles Lindbergh's Spirit of St Louis monoplane, and the contents of Lincoln's pockets on the night he was assassinated.



The Guggenheim, Bilbao, Spain The titanium-clad museum is so distinctive that you'll never forget

Centre Georges Pompidou, Paris

France's collection of modern and industrial art. Divided between the modern artists from 1905 to 1960, and the contemporaries from 1960 onwards.

The Tate Modern, London

An impressive museum of contemporary international art in an old power station.



GLOSSARY

a gift n

a present a souvenir

something that you buy and that

reminds you of a place

an enigmatic smile n
a smile that is difficult to define or

understand

the layout the design

the grounds

the area of land where something is to scan

if a machine "scans" a bag, it moves

X-rays over it in order to see inside it a lever

a handle that is attached to a piece of machinery a knob a round switch attached to a piece

of machinery can't be bothered to exp

can't find the energy to

a leaflet

a piece of paper with information about a product/service/concert, etc

a plaque a piece of metal or wood with

information written on it

a beard n

hair on the face

a tweed jacket n a jacket made of tweed (a thick type

of wool)

a skylight

a window in a roof

a power station

a place where electricity is generated



exhibit. This may include touching buttons, moving levers or pressing knobs. How exciting!

A tour guide - a person who takes you around a museum explaining things and telling you jokes, anecdotes and stories related to the work of art or artist.



A guided tour - a trip around the museum with a guide (a person who explains things). Ideal for those who can't be

bothered to read the leaflets or the information plaques below the work of art.

A visitor – a person who visits a museum. There are three classes of visitor: a) The rapid visitor - they run through the museum and see absolutely everything in just under an hour. b) The pensive visitor - they spend hours contemplating

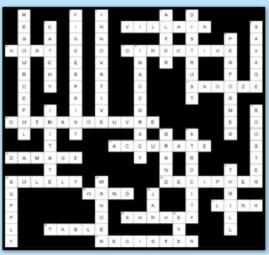
individual works of art. c) The conscientious visitor they will dedicate a whole day in the museum to seeing absolutely everything.

A curator – someone who is in charge of the objects in a museum. The traditional image of a curator is of an elderly man with a beard, a pair of glasses and a tweed jacket. In reality, most curators look like Harrison



Wordsearch page 25

3. Artefact 5. Gallery 6. Security 7. Shop 8. Painting 9. Sculpture 10. Fee 11. Scanner 12. Interactive 13. Guide 15. Visitor



Crossword page 20

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TYPICAL DIALOGUES THE MUSEUM

Listen to this dialogue and learn some useful vocabulary and expressions.

In this conversation, Bob is visiting the museum. He is wandering around unsure of where to go when he meets the museum curator. Listen to the conversation and answer these two questions.

1. What does the curator tell Bob about?

2. What does Bob break? Answers on page 20

Bob: Morning. This is a nice painting, isn't it? Curator: Yes, one of Goya's most famous works.

Bob: Work here, do you?

Curator: Yes, I am the museum curator. Bob: Oh, very posh. That's a nice jug.

Curator: It is a vase. A Ming vase. It is one of the museums most priceless artefacts.

Bob: What's it for? Drinking beer?

Curator: Not exactly.

Bob: Hey, do you mind if I follow you

around a bit? Curator: I beg your pardon?

Bob: I mean, could you tell me about this

painting?

Curator: Well, I am rather busy. You really need

to get onto a guided tour.

Bob: Couldn't you just tell me about this work of art? You are here, after all.

Please.

Curator: Our **quides** will be able to help you...

Bob: Please.

Curator: Oh, all right. This painting that you are looking at is known as the Self-Portrait

with Dr Arrieta. As you can see, Goya is sitting up in bed, more dead than alive, leaning back against the doctor, who supports the patient's weight with one arm and with the other raises a glass of medicine towards the

patient's lips...

Bob: (Touching the painting.) But what's this smudge here?

Curator: No, you mustn't touch the painting.

Bob: I didn't.

Curator: Yes, you did. Please don't put your

fingers on it. And you mustn't cross

this rail.

Bob: Oh, you're getting all strict.

Curator: Well, I really must be getting on.

Bob: (Bob picks up the vase.) Hey, this vase doesn't weigh much.

Curator: Put that down. It is more than 3,000

years old.

Bob: Here, catch! (Bob pretends to throw it.)

Curator: Do not touch that!

Bob: No, only joking. (Bob drops the vase.)

Whoops! Have you got any glue?

Curator: Guard! Guard! O





a person who is in charge of the

objects in a museum very posh e

very sophisticated

a jug n a container for liquid such as water/

milk, etc a vase n

a container for flowers

priceless a

very, very valuable an artefact n

an old object that has a lot of value

to follow someone around to walk behind someone and to go

where they go

rather busy exp with quite a lot of work to do

a guided tour n

a special trip around a museum with someone explaining things to you

a person who takes people around a museum explaining things to them to lean back phr vb

to push your body back against something so that you are at an

to raise vb

to move from a low position to a

higher position

the part of your mouth that you use for kissing

a smudge

a mark; a dirty mark

a rail n

a rope or barrier that marks a line that you must not cross

I must be getting on exp

I have to go

whoops! ex an expression people use when they

make a mistake or break something



Renting a car

Learn the kind of English you need for social occasions. This month: renting a car. Listen and repeat these expressions. Please see page 39 for a useful guide on types of car.

What you say

- I'd like to rent a car, please.
- How much is it per hour? How much is it per day? How much is it per kilometre?
- · How much is the insurance?
- Do you need to see my driver's licence?
- Can I leave the car in another city?
- Is it petrol or diesel? Does it take petrol or diesel?
- There appears to be a dent in the bodywork.
- There's a scratch at the back.



- Where is the car?
- What's the car registration number?
- Where do I have to leave it when I've finished?
- What do I do with the kevs?
- Is it manual ("stickshift" US) or automatic?
- Sorry, but I put diesel in the petrol tank.
- I'm sorry but I crashed the
- I'm sorry but I've written the car off. I've totalled the car (US)
- The car is a write off. Can you give me another one?

What you hear

- · It comes with a full tank of petrol.
- Please return it with a full tank.
- The keys are here.
- The car is parked in the car park, in bay 24, parking space B23.
- Just phone this number if you have any difficulties.
- The registration number is PY2 4TZ.
- Just fill out this form, please
- May I see your driving licence, please?
- I'll just take down your details.
- It's got unlimited mileage.
- I need to swipe your credit card.
- You will be liable for the excess, which is 200 pounds. O











GLOSSARY

to rent/hire vb

to pay money to use something for a limited period of time

if you pay for "insurance", you receive money/compensation if you have an accident

a driver's licence

a formal document that shows you have permission to drive

a dent n

a hole in the surface

a scratch

a small cut on the surface of

something a registration number n

the numbers and letters at the back and front of a car that identify a car

the object in a car in which you put

petrol/gas/diesel to write a car off

to destroy a car completely

to total a car exp (

to destroy a car completely

a write-off if a car is a "write-off", it is completely

destroyed

a bay n an enclosed area in a building that is used for a specific purpose

a parking space n an area in a car park where you can park a car

unlimited mileage

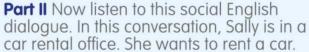
if the car has "unlimited mileage", you can travel as far as you like without being charged for it

to swipe v

if they "swipe" your card, they put your card into a little machine in order to register it

the excess

a limited amount of money you must pay for repairs if you have an



Good morning. How may I help you? Sales: Good morning. I'd like to rent a car for Sally:

the day.

Sales: OK. Any car in mind?

Sally: Just an ordinary four-door car. Sales: We've got a Peugeot 206 if you like. Sally: Yes, that would be fine. How much is it

per day?

Sales: It's 80 pounds per day with unlimited mileage, and that includes insurance.

Sally: That sounds all right.

And the excess is 200 pounds. Sales:

What does that mean? Sally:

Well, if you have an accident, you have Sales: to pay the first 200 pounds.

OK. I'm not really planning on having an

Sally:

Sales: Very wise. So, just fill in this form,

> please. And I need to see your driving licence, and I'll have to swipe your credit

Sally: OK. Here you are.

Very good. Here are the keys. The car is Sales:

in bay 62, in parking space 91. It's a blue Peugeot 206 station wagon.

Sally: Great. Sales: Drive safely. Sally: Thanks. Bye. Sales: Bye.



UZ ARE YOU AN ATENTION SEEKER?

Are you an attention seeker? Are you the kind of person who loves attention at work? Or do you prefer to remain anonymous? Do our guiz and find out whether you are an attention seeker or not. Quiz Analysis on page 20

1. Work is an opportunity to:

- a) Progress in the profession of my choice.
- b) Show everyone what a great and fantastic person I am.

2. How do you like to work? a) In silence.

- b) With my music on full blast, moving my body in rhythm to the beat. Every now and then I get up for a little dance. Irish River Dancing is my favourite. Everyone loves to watch me.
- b) I'm organising a work outing to the local pub for a few after-work drinks. "Last one to the pub's a dork!"

4. What type of clothes do you wear to work?

- a) Something that says that I'm professional.
- b) Anything which will get me noticed: a flashy pink tie, a pair of really tight trousers, brightlycoloured shoes - you name it, I'll wear it.



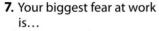
answer all the questions.



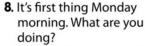
3. It's Friday late afternoon and work is just finishing. What's happening?

- a) I'm trying to finish off as much work as possible so I don't have to take any work home with me.
- 5. You're in a staff meeting. What are you doing?
- a) Taking notes quietly.
- b) Telling jokes, making funny comments, and putting my hand up at every opportunity so I can

- 6. How often do you stop for a break during the day?
- a) Once in the morning and once in the afternoon.
- b) About every ten minutes. That way I can keep people up-to-date with the latest news, gossip or rumours. It's important to let people know about these things.



- a) Losing my job.
- b) Being stuck in a room on my own with no one to talk to



- a) I'm catching up on all my e-mails.
- b) I'm telling everyone what a wonderful weekend I had. I sometimes bring in videos of me with my family or friends to show everyone what a great, fun person I really am.

9. What do you do for lunch?

- a) I bring in a packed lunch and eat it at my desk.
- b) I bring in loads of food and share it with everyone in the office. People love my cooking. •



GLOSSARY

an attention seeker n a person who does things in order

to get attention from others on full blast ad

at the maximum amount

an outing /

a trip organised for a class/office

a dork n

an idiot

that is bright and very colourful

an object men wear around the

neck and on a shirt to keep people up-to-date exp

to tell people about the latest

information the latest of

the most recent

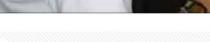
gossip n

information about other people's

private lives being stuck exp

being trapped

to catch up on something exp to deal with all the jobs and work that has accumulated over a period

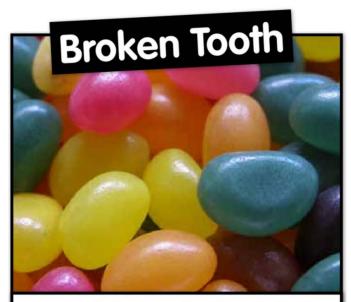


Quirky Unusual news stories from around the world.



ruce Gormy thought it would be funny to play a practical joke on his grandmother, but it all went horribly wrong. Gormy, 45, was out shopping with his elderly grandmother. When they got to the bank, Gormy told his 93-year-old grandmother to go into the bank and to hand over a note, which he gave her. The innocent geriatric entered the bank and gave the teller the note, which said, "Give me all of your money. This is a stick-up."

Immediately, the teller sounded the bank's alarm system, and police and FBI surrounded the building. However, instead of a gang of armed robbers, police found the confused pensioner. Gormy (junior) was charged with criminal attempt of robbery by intimidation.



ust recently, Warmington Town Hall received a 3,000euro dental bill from a local woman. Apparently, it all started when Mrs Joanna Dente came in to get a licence for her pet snake. As she was waiting, she helped herself to a sweet from a jar on the counter. But on taking a bite into the hard sweet, she broke a tooth. "I took the candy, so it's partially my fault," Dente, 67, said. "But I wouldn't have taken it if it wasn't there. And

anyway, they shouldn't have such hard sweets, especially not for people my age." Meanwhile, the jar of sweets remains on the counter.

GLOSSARY

to go horribly wrong exp

to be a disaster

ery old person a teller n

the person who works in a bank dealing with customers

a stick-up

a robbery in a bank

an alarm system a system of electrical devices that

make a loud sound when it is activated

to surround

if a building is "surrounded", there are police/soldiers all around it a dental bill

a letter informing you how much

you must pay for dental treatment a pet snake

a snake you keep in your house to help yourself to something n to take something without asking

permission

a glass container for food

a counter n the long table in a shop/business

where the public are served

to pose as to act as if you are something even though you aren't really that thing

a garage attendant a person who works in a garage

putting petrol/gasoline in cars to pocket the money exp to take money that belongs to another person or business

to dispense gasoline exp U to put gasoline/petrol into a car unnoticed ad that is not seen





man is under arrest after posing as a garage attendant. Brian Boule sold gasoline to drivers for \$10 a tank, then pocketed the money. Police said he had sold more than 450 gallons of gas worth about \$1,300. He was charged

Authorities said Boule used a magnetic key and a code, allowing him to dispense gasoline unnoticed. Boule had previously worked for gas testing companies. One of the customers, who preferred to remain anonymous, said, "He asks you, 'You want gas? I'll fill you up for \$10'. I wasn't going to complain about that." One night the manager noticed, and went to talk to Boule. "He was going from pump to pump. He was selling gas to the people. We asked him, 'What are you doing here?' And he said, 'Nothing, nothing." Then, he ran away. Police later arrested him.

Pretty

THE INCREDIBLE STORY OF A TALKING PARROT

How many words in English do you know? 500? 1,000? 2,000? Incredibly, there's a parrot with a vocabulary of 950 words. His name is N'kisi and he's an African grey.

An incredible bird

N'kisi is a truly amazing bird. He can create his own words, use words in context, and even make complete sentences. Plus, he's got an impressive knowledge of about six Congolese dialects. On one occasion N'kisi was shown some aromatherapy oils. He didn't know the word for "aromatherapy", but he took one sniff of them and said, "pretty smell medicine". N'kisi is also good at using his verb tenses, being able to use past, present and future tenses. And he's often very inventive. Once he said "flied" instead of "flew", which, although incorrect, is something that many Englishspeaking children do too.

Descriptive powers

N'kisi has an incredible ability to describe things he sees. On observing a parrot hanging upside down from its perch, he once said, "You got to put this bird on the camera."

On being shown a picture of a man on the phone, he said, "What ya doing on the phone?" On seeing a couple holding one another, he said, "Can I give you a hug?"

And when he first met Dr Jane Goodall, the famous chimpanzee expert, he said, "Got a chimp?" Apparently, N'kisi had seen Dr

Goodall in a photo with apes.

Animals and speech

So, is N'kisi a special case? There are many examples of animals being able to repeat

Some owners claim their dogs can say words





when they are barking. And there's the example of a **seal** that could repeat common phrases, including his name.

Many parrots and other species of bird are famous for their ability to mimic speech. But N'Kisi is something special. Dr Goodall says N'kisi's linguistic abilities are "an outstanding example of interspecies communication". 0

nformation Box – African Grey:

African Greys are probably the most intelligent birds. Some Greys do not start speaking until 2 years old. However, there is no guarantee that a Grey will speak. Experts say that African Greys have the intellectual capacity of a 5-year-old child with the emotions of a 2-year-old. Owners compare keeping an African Grey to trying to raise a young child as they need constant care and attention, plus lots of interaction with humans or other animals. The birds need at least three hours out of the cage every day, and about 45 minutes chat with other humans in order to keep them in good mental health. They also need lots of stimulating toys as they get bored very easily. Would you like an African Grey?

Information box vocabulary

The average English speaker possesses a vocabulary of 10,000 to 20,000 words, but uses only a fraction of these - about 2,000 words (the rest being recognition or recall vocabulary). Incidentally, Shakespeare's active vocabulary was 30,000 words.



GOOD

TYPES OF CAR

Just to help you rent a car in English, here are some examples of different types of car.

A five-door car = a car with two doors on the left and two doors on the right, and one at the back.

A three-door car = a car with one door on the left and one on the right, and one at the back.

A manual = a car with gears (usually 6: first gear, second gear, third gear, fourth gear, fifth gear and reverse) that you have to change as you drive. The alternative is an automatic.

A saloon (a "sedan" in US English) = a car that seats at least four people and that has a hard-top roof and a boot that is separate from the back seats.

An estate (a "station wagon" in US English) = a car with a long body, a door at the back and space behind the back seats.

A hatchback = a car with an extra door at the back which opens upwards, and which gives you more space.

A coupé = a car with a fixed roof, a **sloping back**, just two doors but seats for four people.

Van = a small or medium-sized vehicle with a row of seats at the front and room at the back for goods.

A minivan (also known as a people carrier, a multipurpose vehicle, a people-mover, IGLOSSARY or a multi-utility vehicle) = a car that is similar in shape to a van, but that is designed for personal use. It has between four and nine seats and is designed for maximum interior room

A convertible = a car with a roof that you can fold down or remove.

a hard-top roof ex

a metal roof (not a soft, material roof). The roof is the top of the car a boot

the covered space at the back of a car for putting bags, etc a back seat

a place for sitting behind the driver or co-pilot a sloping back

a back that is at an angle and goes down to a lower position to fold down ph

to close by moving one part on top of another to remove vb

to take away; to take off





Loving is a Cruel Thing By Garrett Wall

Copyright Garrett Wall 2007.

Everyday I wake up tired, At times, it's hard just to face another day,

It seems my life is going in circles,

Too much of the same, and too little loving. Yeah.

And why is it when you least expect it,

Someone picks you up and turns you around, yeah, And why can't it always be that easy, yeah,

Cos when you need it most love can't be found.

Chorus

Do you wanna know what it is that makes me mad,

Looking at my life and seeing all

the pain, the pain I've had, Loving is a cruel, cruel thing, loving is a cruel, cruel thing, Loving is a cruel, cruel thing, When you're not loved, when you're not loved, When you're not loved, when you're not loved.

a turn n a change

Every night I go to sleep, I dream of a love and a life so perfect,

Its hard to be so idealistic, yeah, When every turn I make is the wrong one.

Chorus

Do I have to say all the right words? It's true what they say, The hardest part of loving is leaving.

Chorus



New words

So, you thought you knew English, did you? Here are Mss some of the newest words in the English language.

The 80s was the generation of the Yuppie. In the 90s we were introduced to the "new man" - the caring, emotionally-liberal man. But, what about the first decade of the 21st century? Here are some new words for you to learn.



iPods

If you thought an iPod was a digital music player, you were wrong. An iPod is a person who is "insecure, pressured, over-taxed and debt-ridden" - someone who is suffering under the stress of modern living. Are you an iPod?

Yads

No, a Yads is not some disgusting little insect, but is, in fact, a "young



and determined saver" - a young person who conscientiously saves money in bank accounts or by buying National Savings bonds. Do you know any Yads?

Ski

Are your parents saving their money so that you can inherit it all one day? Or are they selfishly spending it on themselves? If they are slowly going through



the money, then they are a Ski: "spending the kids' inheritance". Most parents do this by going on expensive trips abroad, or by visiting spas and health resorts. Skis are otherwise known as "Woofs" ("well-off older folk").

Kippers

The opposite of a Ski is a Kipper: "kids in parents' pockets eroding the retirement savings" - the kind of person in their 20s or 30s who is living at home after university, spending all of mummy and daddy's savings and pension money. Also known as "boomerang kids" and "parasite singles".



Neets

Do you know any 16-24 yearolds who are doing nothing with their lives? Then maybe you know a Neet: "not in education, employment or training". A recent survey found that there are 1.2 million Neets in the UK, and that 10% of all male Neets are involved in crime.

Feeling sick because you don't have enough money to pay all those bills? Finding it hard to pay the mortgage? You could be suffering from Mss: "money sickness syndrome". Apparently, almost four million UK residents take time off work, and another 11 million experience a slump in their sex lives as a result of money worries.

Fid

Are you a father? If you are, then you could be a Fid: a "fully involved dad". This is the kind of father who wants to play a big role in bringing up the kids. In the 1970s, dads spent only 15 minutes a day on childcare duties; today, this has risen to two hours.



Fud

If you aren't a Fid, then you're probably a Fud: a "fully uninvolved dad" - the opposite of a Fid. According to a recent report, 15% of dads still see their task as providing the rules for the children, and are not involved with the day-today care of their kids.

Mos

Worried about the influence the internet could be having on your children? Then you could be a Mos: "mother over shoulder" - the type of mum who stands behind little Jimmy as he surfs the net, making sure he doesn't visit any restricted sites.

Kgoy

No, this isn't an exotic planet in outer space. Kgoy is in fact an expression to describe the way that children learn things at a very early age: "kids are growing older younger". The days when 7- to 10-yearolds were given Lego, wooden toys and sweets from Santa are definitely over. These days, most kids want videogames, digital cameras, TVs, iPods and unlimited broadband internet access. O

GLOSSARY

a Yuppie *n abbr* a young urban professional insecure not confident

over-taxed

taxed too much. Tax is the money you pay to the government for services such as the police, etc

debt-ridden *adj* with many debts (money you owe

a saver n

a person who regularly saves money by putting it into a bank

conscientiously adv

National Savings bonds n government stocks and shares that you can buy and earn interest on to inherit v

to receive money or property when someone dies

selfishly ad

only thinking about yourself to go through money e to spend money quickly

in your parent's pockets exp living from the money your parents

give you to erode vb

to destroy or use gradually a bill n

a letter informing you of how much money you must pay

a mortgage

money you borrow from the bank in order to buy a house to take time off work to leave work temporarily because

you are sick or want a rest a slump n

a decrease

to bring up (a child) phr vb

to educate a child

a duty n something that you have to do as part of your job

to rise v

to increase

a task or job that you have to do, often as part of a larger project to surf the net ex

to look for things on the internet are definitely over do not exist any longer

English Classes



Attention
all Human Resource
all Human Resource
managers in Europe!
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The biggest haunted house story of the 1930s.

Have you ever seen a ghost? Ever heard strange sounds at night? In the 1930s, the biggest story in the news was about a haunted house on the Isle of Man in Britain. And this ghost was something very special.

Strange noises

It all started during the 1930s, on the Isle of Man. At the time, Mr and Mrs Irving lived with their 13-year-old daughter, Voirrey, in a small farmhouse. In September 1931, Voirrey started to hear strange noises in the house. At first, they all thought it was an animal. Mr Irving wanted to kill it. But nothing appeared. Later, he put down some poison, but the noises continued. Eventually, Mr Irving tried communicating with the animal, making various noises himself. To his surprise, the animal imitated him. Later, Voirrey sang nursery rhymes to the strange creature, and it began to repeat these.

Finally, it showed part of itself: a small **bushy tail**. It claimed to be a **mongoose**. They called it Gef.

A strange relationship

And so began the strange relationship between Gef and the Irvings. Gef told the Irvings that he was from India and that he had been born on 7th June 1852. According to Mr Irving, who kept a diary, Gef talked in a language he claimed to be Russian, sang in Spanish and could recite poetry in Welsh. Gef killed rabbits for them and left them outside. And when he was asked who he was, Gef replied, "I am an earthbound spirit".

Mr Irving seldom saw Gef,

but Voirrey and Mrs Irving often saw him face to face.

Hello, my name's Gef

As well as talking, Gef also developed a talent for singing. He knew the words to many popular songs. He also liked to play jokes on the family. Once, he pretended to have been poisoned, but later admitted it was just a joke. The Irving family did not find that at all funny. But apart from that, they found his company enjoyable. Gef even became a useful source of gossip. He would often travel around the island, spying on other people and telling the Irvings what was going on.

You can't see me

On one occasion, Gef showed the sensitive side to his nature. Mrs Irving once managed to stroke Gef's fur, but unfortunately she cut her finger on his sharp teeth. Gef immediately told her to go and put some cream on the wound. On another occasion, the Irvings threatened to move out. They were tired of Gef throwing things around in the house.

Immediately, Gef started to panic. He said that he loved their company and was afraid that he would be left on his own. When the family decided to stay, Gef became much more obedient.

The price you pay

Very soon, the story of the mongoose ghost spread to the mainland. The story was a great favourite with the British press, and journalists referred to it as Gef the Talking Mongoose. Many people came to the Irving household to try and see the creature. One of the most important visitors was Harry Price, a famous paranormal investigator. Price wanted to conduct a proper scientific study of the Irving's farmhouse. So, he got together a team of investigators and scientists.

Price couldn't find





the time to go to the Isle of Man, but a friend of his, a Captain M.H. Macdonald, offered to go instead.

Go away!

When Macdonald arrived at the farm on 26th February 1932, he saw nothing. But when he left to go to his hotel, a voice from nowhere screamed, "Go away! Who is that man?" The next day, as Macdonald was having tea with the Irvings, a large needle came flying through the room. Mr Irving said that it was Gef and he was always throwing things. Later, Macdonald heard the shrill voice upstairs talking with Voirrey and Mrs Irving. When Macdonald called to ask if the mongoose would come down, the voice screamed, "No, I don't like you." Macdonald then tried sneaking upstairs, but the mongoose heard a stair creak, and screamed, "He's coming!" After that, Macdonald saw and heard no more of Gef.

Some hair

There was still no evidence that Gef actually existed. But in March 1935 there was a breakthrough. One day, Gef took some hairs from his tail and left them on a table. Gef told Mr Irving about the hairs, and Irving forwarded them to Price, who had them examined. Unfortunately, the hairs proved to be dog hairs -

* A Poltergeist

Poltergeist is a German word that means "noisy ghost". It is generally used to describe a spirit or ghost that moves things around, knocks on doors, shakes beds and throws things. On a few rare occasions, poltergeists have been known to speak, including the The Bell Witch in 1817 and Gef the Talking Mongoose in 1931.



probably from the collie dog on the farm.

Eventually, Harry Price came to the farm, but the visit was a waste of time as Gef only

came back to the farm after Price had left. This was virtually the end of the story - although Macdonald paid a second visit to the farm and again heard the mongoose talking in its shrill voice. In total, the only evidence was a few blurry photographs of something in the fields around the farmhouse.

The best picture looked like a cat.

The British Natural History Museum, also studied some of the evidence. But museum officials said that the paw print casts were from a cat.

Could it be true?

So, who, or what, was Gef? Some thought Gef was a poltergeist*, others said he was a highly-intelligent animal, and some thought it was all just a hoax. There was some support for the theory of an

intelligent animal as, in 1912, a farmer had let loose some mongooses in his fields. He wanted the mongooses to kill the rabbits, which were eating his crops.

But others dismissed the idea. They thought that the voice of Gef was in fact Irving's daughter Voirrey, who had found the ideal form of entertainment. The Irving family finally moved out of the farmhouse in 1937. Later in 1947, the new owner of the farm claimed that he had shot a "strange looking mongoose-like animal", which had been roaming around the property. Although some say that this may well have been Gef, the majority of people on the Isle of Man

at the time were sure that Gef left the farmhouse along with the Irving family. Interestingly, Voirrey, who is still alive in the south west of England, refuses to be interviewed on the subject. Is she hiding a secret? Will she reveal it one day? •



GLOSSAR

a substance that will kill you if you drink or eat it

to copy a bushy tail

a tail with a lot of fur/hair on it

a mongoose

an animal that is a member of the cat family (see pictures)

a diary n
a book in which you write personal thoughts or information

an earth-bound spirit

a ghost that is forced to remain on earth (ie it can't go to heaven, etc)

to see something face to face

to see something close; to see

something in real life to pretend v

to act as if something is true, even if it isn't

to kill or injure someone by giving

them poison (a substance)

the hair on an animal's body

to move out phrvb to change house and to go and live somewhere else

to spread vi

if news "spreads", many people find

out about it

the mainland *n* in England (not on the island)

a thin piece of metal used for sewing

clothes with thread a shrill voice

to go somewhere quietly so that

others can't hear you

a step in a house that takes you from one floor to another

to creak vb

if a stair "creaks", it makes a sound as

you step on it a breakthrough

an important development/change to forward vi

if you "forward" a letter, you send it on to another person

blurry *adj* if a photo is "blurry", the image is

not clear

a paw print cast n a plaster model of an animal's

footprint

a trick; a story designed to trick

to let something loose exp

to free an animal into the wild

to move about an area freely

HISTORICAL FILMS AND HOLLYWOOD — AN IMPOSSIBLE U

Have you seen a historical film recently? Did you enjoy it? Do you think it was accurate? The latest Hollywood "historical" **blockbuster**, 300, is causing a real controversy.



The historical film

Some say that there is no such thing as a historical film. Here's why: a good Hollywood film needs a hero and a villain. It needs the hero to live to the end of the film, and the villain to die. It also needs the hero to be the "right" nationality (preferably American), and it needs a touch of romance, and a nice, happy ending.

However, history isn't always so kind to its protagonists. Real heroes and villains are rarely either good or bad. And one country's villain may well be another country's hero. In many cases, the hero isn't even American, and he or she may die before the story ends. And, worst of all, not all stories from history have an element of romance. However, none of these problems ever seem to worry Hollywood film-makers. In many cases, they simply alter the facts. This may include changing the nationality of the hero, exaggerating the good or bad qualities of the hero or villain, and changing the order of events so they fit in to the 90 minutes film-makers have to tell the story. Just have a look at these supposedly "historical" films.

Napoleon

This 1927 film was directed by Abel Gance. It's all about the rise and fall of the French ruler Napoleon Bonaparte. In one scene, Napoleon is shown at the

Club des Cordeliers when the Marseillaise (the French national anthem) is sung for the first time. Gance was later informed that Napoleon had never been at that club. To which Gance responded, "He is now".

The Charge of the Light Brigade

The real **Charge** of the Light Brigade took place during the Crimean War (1854-1856). This war was fought in southern Russia between Britain and France on one side



(plus a few other nations), and Imperial Russia on the other. The charge by British cavalry resulted in the loss of many lives and horses. It was an attempt to capture some Russian cannons, but was a complete disaster. The 1936 film version (starring Errol Flynn) was full of inaccuracies, the biggest being the fact that the film took place in India, not Russia. Incidentally, one stuntman and more than two hundred horses died during the filming of the famous charge.

They Died With Their Boots On

This film was all about General Custer and his last fight against Sioux Indians at the Battle of the Little Bighorn in June 1876. The film version (1941 – directed by Raoul



Walsh) also starred Errol Flynn and showed Custer dying heroically with his men. However, evidence suggests that many of the soldiers were shot in the back (meaning they were probably running away from the battle), but that wouldn't have made for a "good" film. Also, in the film, Custer and his wife Elizabeth ("Libby") meet at West Point in 1857. In reality, they didn't meet until 1862. There are many other inaccuracies.

The Patriot

This film was released in 2000 and was directed by Roland Emmerish and starred Mel Gibson. It is set near Charleston, South Carolina, during the American



Revolutionary War (1775-1783) and follows the story of Benjamin Martin and his fight for American freedom against the British. The film was criticised for inventing or exaggerating British atrocities. The most-criticised scene was one showing the **torching** of a church containing the town's inhabitants, of which there is no historical record. The film was also criticised for showing the British shooting wounded American soldiers. Historical experts say that this rarely happened as the British needed to save powder, which was in short supply – when this did happen, they killed the wounded with bayonets. Another historical inaccuracy was the depiction of American-owned slaves being freed to serve with the American forces. In reality, many slaves ran away from their American masters and fought with the British against the Americans. Also, South Carolina was famous for refusing to allow any African Americans (either slaves or freed slaves) into the state militia.

Braveheart

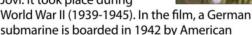
This film (1995) starred Mel Gibson and was directed by Toby Reisz. It is based on the life of Scottish national hero William Wallace



and his fight against English rule in Scotland during the 13th century. The film includes an affair between William Wallace and Princess Isabelle (based upon Isabella of France). The film implies she is pregnant at the time of Wallace's execution. However, historically, the real Isabella was a child of nine still living in France at this time, and she probably never even met Wallace. The film also caused controversy because of its anti-English nature. Apparently, during a screening in Glasgow, there was a huge cheer at every English death. The SNP (the Scottish National Party) took advantage of the sentiment and could often be seen handing out political leaflets outside cinemas. The film became a political message rather than a reflection of reality.

U571

This 2000 film was directed by Jonathan Mostow and starred Matthew McConaughey, Harvey Keitel and Jon Bon Jovi. It took place during



submariners who are disguised as Germans. They capture the German submarine's Enigma cipher machine. This was one of the most significant moments of the Second World War, and allowed the Allies to decipher many supposedly secret messages.

However, the film was heavily criticised because it was actually the British who captured the Enigma machine in May 1941 when they boarded U-110. During the war, 15 Enigma machines were found, of which the Americans and Canadians got one each, while the British found the rest.

In an interesting confession, screenwriter David Ayer admitted that U-571 distorted history. "It was a mercenary decision...to create this parallel history in order to drive the movie for an American audience," he admitted. "Both my grandparents were officers in World War Two, and I would be personally offended if somebody distorted their achievements."

The movie was also criticised for showing a scene in which the U-boat sailors kill Allied sailors who are in the water after their ship sunk. However, in 99% of the cases, U-boat crewmen were famous for assisting survivors.

300: fact or fiction?

The latest controversy surrounds the film 300. The film (directed by Zack Snyder) tells the story of the battle between the Greeks and Persians at Thermopylae in 480 BC. It is regarded as a key event in the birth of western democracy by some historians.

In the film, 300 Spartans under King Leonidas fight against an invading force



of 120,000 Persian troops led by Emperor Xerxes. The tiny Spartan force repeatedly outmanoeuvres the invaders. They are eventually defeated after a three-day battle, but only through treachery. This action by the Spartans delays the Persians and gives the Greek armies long enough to prepare for the defence of Athens and Athenian democracy



J'accuse

But the Iranians (modern-day Persians) aren't happy with this. They say that the film represents them as savage, murderous and warmongering. And the country's Islamic leadership has accused America of "psychological warfare", and a calculated attempt to demonise Iran at a time of intensifying US pressure over the country's nuclear programme.

A government spokesman **branded** the film "an insult to Iran", while four MPs have urged the foreign ministry to pressure other Muslim countries to ban it.

"Such a fabrication of culture and insult to people is not acceptable by any nation or government," another spokesperson told reporters.

"In the film Iranians are considered to be monsters devoid of any culture, humanity and wisdom who know nothing except attacking other lands, threatening peace and killing human beings."

GLOSSARY

accurate o

correct; with the correct information a blockbuster

a film that costs a lot to make and that has many stars in i

the bad person in a film

a protagonist

the main star in a film

to alter v to change

a charge

a situation in which many horses and riders are running at an objective during a battle

an inaccuracy

something that isn't true or correct

an atrocity a cruel, shocking action

to torch vi

wounded ad

f soldiers are "wounded", they have injuries (broken arms, etc)

ouns during this period needed powder" (a chemical substance) in

order to fire them

in short supply e

if something is "in short supply", there isn't much of it

a bayonet n
a long knife attached to the end

the state militia

an irregular armed force of soldiers from a state in America

if there is a "screening" of a film, the

a huge cheer n a loud noise made by happy people

to take advantage of something

to use something for your own

to hand out phryb

to give leaflet

a piece of paper with information

about something on it a cipher machine

machine that creates coded

language the Allies

the group of countries including the US, Britain, France, etc who were fighting in World War II

f you "decipher" a secret message. you discover what it means

to distort vb

to change something so it is different to what it was before

a mercenary decision

a decision that you make and that is based on the financial implications

to outmanoeuvre vi to gain an advantage over someone

by doing something cleve

treachery n

an action against someone who

trusted you

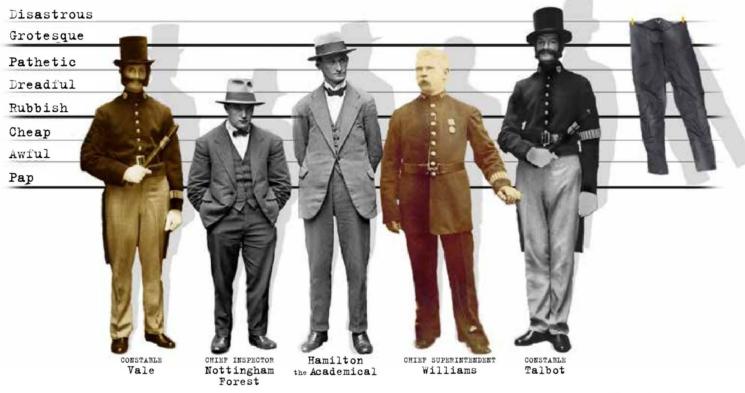
savage adj brutal; violent; primitive

varmongering

with a desire for war and destruction to say that something is bad

The Whitechapel Trouser Snatcher

A radio play by Mark Pierro and Ian Coutts.



Hot English is proud to present the Whitechapel Trouser Snatcher a 10-part Victorian murder mystery.

Someone is murdering Victorian gentlemen by tearing off their trousers in public places. Can the police catch this villain before he strikes next? And who will the next victim be? Inspector Nottingham Forest of Scotland Yard is the only man who can solve this crime. With twenty years of service in the police and another twenty years before that in Her Majesty's imperial army, he is absolutely sick and tired of working for a low wage and constantly being passed over for promotion. Inspector Forest works with his trusted **sidekick** Hamilton the Academical. Hamilton has a pensive, peaceful and positive approach to life and work. This puts him in a unique position to disagree with everything Inspector Forest says and does. In this episode, we meet a witness to the first murder, a guttersnipe who goes by the name of... Guttersnipe. He is a frightened, simple man who only wants to stay on the right side of the law.

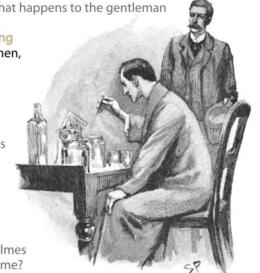
We also meet Inspector Forest's hated boss, Detective Inspector Williams. His **contempt for** Forest is noticeable. And now, sit back and enjoy the story. O

First listening

Listen once. What happens to the gentleman at the end? Second listening Listen again. Then,

answer these questions.

- 1. What does Guttersnipe think the gentleman is going to do to him?
- 2. What is the gentleman looking for?
- 3. Why can't Sherlock Holmes solve the crime?



TRANSCRIPT

Part I

Narrator: It is late Victorian London. The foggy alleyways and sewerage-riddled streets of the slums were a breeding ground for crime and depravity. In fact, they were years ahead of their time. This was the age when the masses were uneducated, unhealthy and unwanted. How fast that changed when politicians needed their votes. Consequently, this was a time of foul deeds, depravity and cruel malicious characters. And that was just the police.

Scene 1 -A dark alleyway in the East End of London

Gent: I say, young man.

Snipe: Who do you think you are calling a young man? I'm a Guttersnipe

Gent: I will call you what I like.

Snipe: Now, my brother Stanley he is a young man but he's older than me. Now, he used to be a Guttersnipe; but when my brother Ollie was born, we had to make way for the Urchin. Now you see...

Gent: (Interrupting) Be silent, you lower class wretch! What are you bending over for?

Snipe: Well, you will be wanting to kick me senseless, sir?

Gent: Of course, I will be wanting to kick you senseless. I am of blue blood and it is my God given right. You however are blood sucking, are not God-given and have no rights. Therefore, you will be not bending over until I tell you to do so. Is that clear?

Snipe: Yes, sir.

Gent: I did not say you could stand back

Snipe: Oh, yes sorry.

Gent: I did not say you could bend back down again either.

Snipe: Oh, yes, begging your pardon... Gent: (interrupting) Now, stay exactly where you are until I tell you to do otherwise.

Snipe: Oh, er, yes.

Right then, stand up, bend down, wait for it.

(Snipe gets his arse kicked.)

Snipe: Oh yes. Thank you, sir.

Now, tell me where Whitechapel Road is, filthy hound.

Snipe: Funny you should say that cos my cousin Fred, now he is a filthy hound, he comes from a long line of filthy hounds up Battersea Way... Gent: Oh, this is ridiculous. I've been more than unreasonable with you. I can contain my frustration not a moment longer. I'm going to give you a damn good thrashing.

(Thrashing sounds and shouts of joy.)

Snipe: Oh that's good.

(More thrashing sounds.)

I will find Whitechapel Road myself, Gent: putrid vagabond.

(Footsteps. These are accompanied by a second pair gradually getting louder. They then both stop.)

Gent: Is anybody there?

(Footsteps resume as the second set starts walking again. Then stop.)

Gent: I say you there?

(Sound of footsteps increasing rapidly in volume.)

Gent: I say, tell me where the White...? What is this? By thunder, un-hand me this instant. Oh, oh. Oh, no!

(The tearing of trousers.)

Gent: Oh My God! My breeches! Help! Help! Ahhhh!

Narrator: But who could have committed such a heinous crime? Only one man in England could solve this foul deed - none other than Sherlock Holmes. But the production company could not afford the radio rights for him so they chose someone else with twice the character, twice the intellect and only half the price, none other than Inspector Nottingham Forest of the yard. 0

Come back next month for part II.

GLOSSARY

to snatch vi

to take suddenly and with force to tear off

to take off quickly and suddenly to strike to attack

to pass someone over for promotion exp

if you are "passed over for promotion", someone below you or in an inferior position to you is promoted instead of you

a sidekick an assistant who is less intelligent and less important than his/he master

a witness n

someone who sees a crime a guttersnipe n

a person who spends his/her life in the streets, living in the poorest areas

to stay on the right side of the law

to do legal, honest things and never to have problems with the police

contempt for someone exp hatred for someone; no respect for a script

the text for a film/play, etc

foggy o

when it's "foggy", there's fog: tiny drops of water in the air which make it difficult to see

an alleyway n

a narrow street with buildings or walls on both sides. Also, an alley

an area of a city where living conditions are very bad: there's no water, there are no toilets...

a breeding ground exp

if an area is a "breeding ground" for crime (for example), a lot of crime happens there

depravity r

dishonest or immoral behaviour or actions

a foul deed

a crime; a terrible action; something really bad that happens to someone

malicious

someone who is "malicious" is bad and wants to hurt people an urchin

a young child who is dirty and poorly dressed

to bend over p

if you "bend over", you move the top part of your body forward

to kick someone senseless exp to kick someone many times until they become unconscious

blue blood

if someone is of "blue blood", they're related to a royal person or a noble person: a lord, an aristocrat,

begging your pardon exp

I'm sorry... / excuse me...
a filthy hound

a dirty dog

a thrashing *n* if A gives B a "thrashing", A hits B many times

putrid something that's "putrid" smells very bad

a vagabond

a person who lives in the street and has no house

by thunder n old English this is an exclamation of anger

to un-hand vb

if you tell someone to "un-hand" you, you're telling them to stop touching or holding you breeches n old End

a heinous crime exp

a terrible crime

The passive voice: the past perfect Grammar The passive voice: the past perfect TUN TUN TUN TO THE PASSIVE VOICE: THE PASSIVE PERFECT THE PASS

In this month's grammar fun section we'll be looking at the passive voice with the past perfect tense.

The past perfect

We form the past perfect with "had" + a past participle. And we use the past perfect to talk about an action that happened before another past tense action. For example:



- a) When we arrived at the cinema, the film had already started.
- b) She had finished the work before I got to the office.
- c) They had made the food.
- d) She had bought the computer.



The past perfect passive

We form the past perfect passive with "had been" and a past participle. Remember, with the passive voice, the object of the verb becomes the subject, and it isn't necessary to mention who "did" the action, although you can introduce the person/people with the word "by". For example:

- a) They had made the food by 4pm. (active)
- b) The food had been made by 4pm. (passive)
- a) She had bought the computer last month. (active)
- b) The computer had been bought last month. (passive)

Here are some examples of the past perfect active and passive without the agent (the person who performed the action).





- a) They had finished the game by 6pm. (active) The game had been finished by 6pm. (passive)
- b) She had scored the first goal by 3pm. (active) The first goal had been scored by 3pm. (passive)
- c) They had played the tennis match by 4pm. (active) The tennis match had been played by 4pm. (passive)
- d) They had won the game by 9pm. (active) The game had been won by 9pm. (passive)
- e) They had lost the game by 2pm. (active) The game had been lost by 2pm. (passive)
- f) They had signed the contract by March. (active) The contract had been signed by March. (passive) 0

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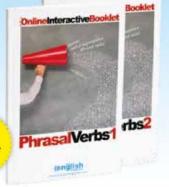
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Fluency Practice

Listen to this master class with Dr Fingers and one of his students. Answers on page 20

A: Tongue Twister

Try repeating this ten times as quickly as you can. "A swan swam over the pond. Swim, swan, swim. Swan swam back again. Well swum, swan."



B: Dictation

Listen to these sentences and write down what you hear.

C: Connected speech

Look at these sentences. See if you can say them with connected speech. Then, listen to the CD to check your answers.

- 1. Do you like what I'm doing?
- 2. What are you doing?
- 3. I couldn't see what he was doing?
- 4. She doesn't know what I'm doing?
- **5.** Do they like what they're doing?
- 6. We don't know what we're doing?

D: Pronunciation - the "u" sound

Look at the sentences containing words with the "u" sound (cup, luck, etc). Try to say the words in each sentence correctly. Then listen to the CD to check your answers.

- 1. Cup. Do you want another cup?
- 2. Hut. The dog is in the hut.
- 3. Bug. There's a bug in the system.
- 4. Luck. We're out of luck.
- 5. Hug. Shall I give you a hug?



E: Answering questions: shopping

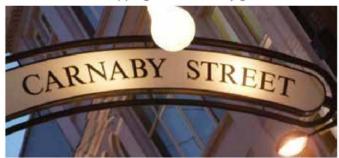
Answer these questions as quickly as you can. Answer the first four in the affirmative, and the second lot of four in the negative.

- 1. Where do you go shopping for clothes?
- 2. What's your favourite clothes shop?
- 3. What's your favourite department store?
- 4. Which shopping centre do you use?
- 5. Where do you go shopping for food?
- **6.** Can you recommend a good clothes/food... shop?
- 7. What was the last item of clothing that you bought?
- 8. When was the last time you went shopping and spent more than 100 euros?

F: Question formation – shopping

Make questions according to the instructions. Be as quick as you can and try not to think too much.

- 1. Ask me what my favourite shop is.
- 2. Ask me what the last thing I bought was.
- 3. Ask me if I like shopping.
- **4.** Ask me if I've ever taken an item of clothing back.
- 5. Ask me how I pay for things in shops.
- 6. Ask me which shopping centre I usually go to.



G: Revision Drills - Do you know where... Do you know who...

This drill is designed to practise using "do you know where/ who...". Answer the questions as quickly as possible, and answer with full answers.

- 1. Do you know where the toilet is?
- 2. Do you know where Miami is?
- **3.** Do you know where the American president lives?
- 4. Do you know where Greenland is on a map?
- **5.** Do you know who the British prime minister is?
- 6. Do you know who invented the television? 3

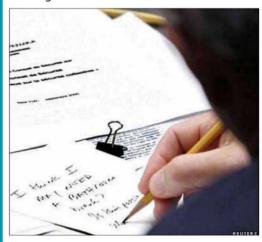


GEORGE "DUBYA" BUSHISMS

George W. Bush served as the 43rd President of the United States from 2001 to 2009. Among many other things, he was famous for some of the funny things he said. Here are some of his quotes. This is the first of a two-part series.

"I think I may need a bathroom break. Is this possible?"

A note that George passed to Secretary of State Condoleezza Rice during a UN Security Council meeting. 2005.



"This notion that the United States is getting ready to attack Iran is simply ridiculous. And having said that, all options are on the table."

An ambiguous George. 2005.

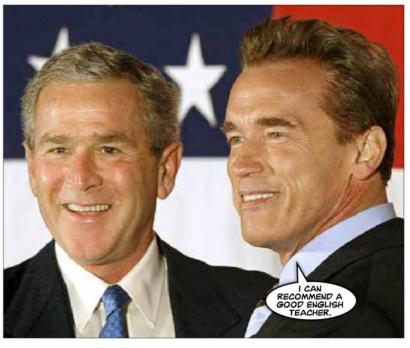
"It's totally wiped out... It's devastating, it's got to be doubly devastating on the ground." An enthusiastic George talking to his aides in Air Force One while surveying flood damage caused by Hurricane Katrina. 2005.

"See, in my line of work you got to keep repeating things over and over and over again for the truth to sink in, to kind of catapult the propaganda." George Bush - master of propaganda and misinformation. 2005.

"You work three jobs?... Uniquely American, isn't it? I mean, that is fantastic that you're doing that."

George talking to a divorced mother of three children (not three jobs, as George understood). 2005.

"Then you wake up at the high school level and find out that the illiteracy level of our children are [sic] appalling." And the grammar of our presidents isn't that



good either! 2004.

"Our enemies are innovative and resourceful, and so are we. They never stop thinking about new ways to harm

our country and our people, and neither do we."

> What's that? You never stop thinking about how to harm your people? That's a nice thought for the American people,

George. 2004.

"And there is distrust in Washington. I am surprised,

frankly, at the amount of distrust that exists in this town. And I'm sorry it's the case, and I'll work hard to try to elevate it." Elevate it? Surely de-elevate it? Or reduce it, perhaps? 2007.

"The best way to defeat the totalitarian of hate is with an ideology of hope - an ideology of hate - excuse me - with an ideology of hope."

So, what will it be? Hate? Or hope? George? 2007.

"The only way we can win is to leave before the job is done."

You aren't going to run, are you George? 2006. •

GLOSSARY

a bathroom break n a period during a meeting, etc when you can go to the toilet

on the table if an option is "on the table", it may happen

it's wiped out exp info it's incredible! it's totally destroyed!

an assistant to someone who has an important job

Air Force One n the US president's private airplane

to inspect; to look at in order to find

flood damage n

destruction caused by too much rain and water on the ground

if information "sinks in", you start to understand or believe it

to catapult vb if you "catapult" something, you fire

that thing suddenly and with force

a Latin word meaning "thus", "so", or "just as that". In writing, it is placed within square brackets to indicate that incorrect language or an error has been reproduced as in the original

innovative new and original resourceful

good at finding solutions to

to harm v

to hurt; to damage; to cause pain distrust

feelings of suspicion to elevate to increase

BUSINESS ENGLISH



This month we are looking at some typical words, expressions collocations and forms related to the word "price". Listen and repeat the following expressions.

Price

- 1. They are going to raise
- 2. There has been a 15% price rise over the past two months.
- 3. How did you price this product?
- 4. The price tag had 16 euros written on it.
- 5. There has been a sharp increase in the price of petrol.
- 6. There will be a high price to pay if we accept investment money from them.
- 7. The shares are priced
- 8. What's the retail price for the mobile phone? What's the cost price for the mobile phone?
- 9. The retail price index for October shows that inflation is at about 3%.
- 10. They want a deal at

any price.

- 11. Most of the **supplies** we need are available, but at a price.
- 12. We can't put a price on all the good business advice you've given us.
- 13. At 4,000 euros per chair, they are pricing themselves out of the market.
- 14. Both companies lost out during the price
- 15. Home insurance can be a bit **pricey**.

Business Dialogue

Now listen to this business English telephone dialogue.

Nigella: Nigella here. Stella: Hi, Nigella. Stella

calling.

Nigella: Oh, Stella. How's it

going?

Stella: OK. Just wondering if you'd see the new

prices for the ZX4000.

Nigella: No, not yet. Any

problems?

Stella: Well, they've decided

> to raise the price by more than 16%, which

will probably have a negative impact on sales.

Nigella: Yes, we could be in

danger of pricing ourselves out of the

market

Stella: Yes, our competitors have each individual unit priced at 33 euros, which is about 6% less than ours without

> taking the rise into consideration.

Nigella: If we're not careful,

we're just going to become too pricey.

Stella: I suggest we bring this up with the head of

> sales as matter of urgency.

Nigella: OK. Good idea. Can I leave that up to you to

organise the meeting?

Stella: Yeah, sure. Speak

soon.

Nigella: Cheers. 0

GLOSSARY

a rise n an increase

a price tag

a piece of paper/plastic attached to a product with the price on it

an investment

a sum of money used to finance a business and that gives you a share of the business

a retail price n the price in a shop that customers must pay

for a product the retail price index

a list of prices of typical goods which shows how much the cost of living changes from

one month to the next

supplies

goods that are needed to produce something

at a price

for a large cost

we can't put a price on exp it is impossible to calculate the value of to price yourself out of the market to charge so much for a product that no

one buys it a price war

a situation in which competing companies see who can offer the lowest prices for their products

pricey adj expensive

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